



**Environmental  
Protection Agency**

Ted Strickland, Governor  
Lee Fisher, Lt. Governor  
Chris Korleski, Director

Re: BIG Truck & Auto  
Lucas County  
Hazardous Waste  
Notice of Violation/Partial Return to  
Compliance

October 27, 2010

Mr. Jeff Edwards, V.P.  
BIG Truck & Auto  
1006 Holland Park  
Holland, Ohio 43528

Dear Mr. Edwards:

On October 13, 2010, Wendy Miller and I conducted a compliance evaluation inspection at BIG Truck & Auto (BTA) located at 1006 Holland Park in Holland, Ohio. We inspected BTA to determine its compliance with Ohio's hazardous waste laws as found in Chapter 3734 of the Ohio Revised Code (ORC) and Chapter 3745 of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC). Pollution prevention options were also discussed during this inspection. This letter will explain the violations found and what you need to do to correct these violations.

During our visit we spoke with you and observed your operations. BTA specializes in complete mechanical repairs for automobiles, trucks and mass transit vehicles. Used oil is generated and stored in a 250-gallon storage tank located in the shop area. The used oil is picked up by DISC Environmental (DISC) and is burned for energy recovery. Used oil filters are hot drained, stored in a drum and picked up by DISC to be recycled. BTA has one 10-gallon parts washer on-site which is serviced twice a year by Vesco Oil Co. Shop rags are laundered by Coyne. BTA does not do any painting. Spent fluorescent lamps are managed as a solid waste. At the time of our inspection, BTA was operating as a conditionally exempt small quantity generator (CESQG) of hazardous waste.

We found the following violations of Ohio's hazardous waste and used oil laws. In order to correct these violations you must do the following and send me the required information within 30 days of your receipt of this letter:

**1. Waste Evaluation, OAC Rule 3745-52-11:**

BTA failed to have waste evaluation documentation or an established recycling plan in place for the fluorescent bulbs generated at the facility.

Hazardous bulbs are considered "spent materials" and remain hazardous waste even when recycled. Hazardous waste lamp generators have the option of handling their lamps as hazardous waste or as universal waste. Managing hazardous waste lamps under the universal waste rules eases certain regulations imposed on generators of spent lamps.

Please be aware that incandescent, fluorescent, metal halide, neon, high-intensity discharge, high-pressure sodium and mercury-vapor lamps could be hazardous waste when discarded. Fluorescent lamps may contain up to 40 milligrams (mg) of mercury, depending on the brand and manufacturer. Lamps may also contain lead and cadmium. Many lamps exhibit a characteristic of toxicity for heavy metals when disposed. A copy of Fluorescent Lamps: What You Should Know, was given to you at the time of our inspection. I recommend that you review this document and contact me if you have any questions.

BTA must submit to Ohio EPA documentation to demonstrate how you plan to properly manage your fluorescent bulbs. If BTA plans to manage the spent fluorescent bulbs when generated as universal waste, please submit the name of the facility where you plan to recycle the bulbs. Managing the spent fluorescent bulbs as universal waste eliminates the need for analytical testing.

BTA must also properly train employees, who handle or have responsibility for managing universal waste, on waste handling and emergency procedures relative to their responsibilities and send me documentation (memo or sign-in sheets) that this has been completed.

**2. OAC Rule 3745-279-22(C)(1): Labeling:**

Containers, aboveground tanks, and fill pipes used for underground storage tanks shall be labeled or marked clearly with the words "used oil."

BTA had one 250-gallon tank and one portable storage container that were not properly labeled.

A copy of the fact sheet, The Regulation of Used Oil: An Overview for Ohio Businesses Who Generate Used Oil, was given to you at the time of our inspection. Please review this information and contact me if you have any questions.

**On October 15, 2010, BTA submitted, via electronic mail, photographic documentation showing the tank and container now properly labeled "used oil".**

***With this information, this violation is considered abated.***

BTA uses a sandblast unit to clean metal parts. No spent sandblast media has been generated to date. When BTA generates spent sandblast media, you must analyze the media for RCRA metals using Method SW-846 prior to disposing of this waste. OAC Rule 3745-52-11 requires that any person who generates a waste must determine if that waste is a hazardous waste by using generator knowledge or by testing the waste. The laboratory analysis will show whether there are levels of metals contained in the spent sandblast media that make it a hazardous waste. The following are the eight RCRA metals to analyze for: Arsenic, Barium, Cadmium, Chromium, Lead, Mercury, Selenium, and Silver.

Mr. Jeff Edwards  
October 27, 2010  
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Ohio EPA will issue an EPA ID number to track our inspection activity. BTA cannot use this number for manifesting hazardous waste shipments. If BTA wants to use an EPA ID number for manifesting and other hazardous waste, used oil or universal waste activities, you must complete and submit a Notification of Regulated Waste Activity form (*EPA Form 9029 (Rev. 11/2002)*) to Ohio EPA. You can obtain this form by contacting the Division of Hazardous Waste Management, Central Office, at (614) 644-2977 or on the Ohio EPA's website [www.epa.ohio.gov](http://www.epa.ohio.gov). This form can also be submitted electronically.

Ohio EPA has helpful information about compliance assistance and pollution prevention at the following web address: <http://www.epa.ohio.gov/ocapp>. In addition, you can find copies of the rules and other information on the division's web page at: <http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dhwm/>.

Enclosed you will find a copy of the checklists that were completed during the inspection.

Should you have any questions or if I can be of assistance, please contact me at (419) 373-3066.

Sincerely,



Melissa L. Boyers  
Division of Hazardous Waste Management

/lb

Enclosures

pc: Cindy Lohrbach, DHWM, NWDO  
Colleen Weaver, DHWM, NWDO  
~~DHWM, NWDO 2010 Lucas County General File (w/original enc)~~

ec: Melissa Boyers, DHWM, NWDO

**Notice:**

Ohio EPA's failure to list specific deficiencies or violations in this letter does not relieve your company from having to comply with all applicable regulations.



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Completed verification forms required to be submitted to CO should be e-mailed to [paula.canter@epa.state.oh.us](mailto:paula.canter@epa.state.oh.us).

<b>Site EPA ID No.</b> <b>Site Name</b>	EPA ID Number:		Website: (Optional)	
<b>Site Location Information</b>	Name: <b>BIG Truck &amp; Auto</b>		Street Address: <b>1006 Holland Park</b>	
<b>Site Land Type</b> (check only one) <b>NAICS code(s)</b> <a href="http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html">www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html</a>	City, Town, or Village: <b>Holland</b>	State: <b>OH</b>		
	County Name: <b>Lucas</b>	Zip Code: <b>43528</b>		
	Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>	District <input type="checkbox"/>	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>
	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>

<b>Facility Representative</b>  Additional names can be recorded in number 12  Only provide address information if it is different than the site address	First Name: <b>Jeff</b>		MI:	Last Name: <b>Edwards</b>	
	Title:				
	Phone Number: <b>419-867-7333</b>		Phone Number Extension:		
	E-Mail Address:				
	Fax Number:		Fax Number Extension:		
	Street or P.O. Box:				
	City, Town or Village:				
	State:		Zip Code:		

<b>Legal Owner And Operator of the Site.</b> List Additional Owners and/or Operators in the Comment Section or on another copy of this form page	Name of Site's Legal Owner:		Date Became Owner (mm/dd/yyyy):		
	Owner Type:	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>	District <input type="checkbox"/>	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>
	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>	
	Street or P.O. Box:				
	City, Town or Village:		Owner Phone #:		Zip Code:
	State:				
	Name of Site's Operator:		Date Became Operator (mm/dd/yyyy):		
	Operator Type:	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>	District <input type="checkbox"/>	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>
	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>	
	Street or P.O. Box:				
	City, Town or Village:		Operator Phone #:		Zip Code:
	State:				
	Country:		Zip Code:		

**VIOLATIONS CITED?**     Yes     No

<b>TYPE OF HANDLER - MARK "X" AS APPROPRIATE</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Not a HW Generator	<input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN: Cited for violation of 3745-52-11  <input type="checkbox"/> Short-Term Generator (generates from a short-term or one-time event and not from on-going processes). <i>Check the box for the applicable generator status and provide a comment.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Large Quantity Generator (LQG)  <input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity Generator (SQG) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Conditionally Exempt Small Quantity Generator <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Importer of Hazardous Waste <input type="checkbox"/> Mixed Waste (Hazardous and Radioactive) Generator

**TYPE OF REGULATED WASTE ACTIVITY (MARK "X" IN ALL OF THE APPROPRIATE BOXES)**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Waste Transporter                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Exempt Boiler and/or Industrial Furnace       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Waste Transfer Facility              | <input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity On-Site Burner Exemption       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Treater, Storer or Disposer of Hazardous Waste | <input type="checkbox"/> Smelting, Melting, Refining Furnace Exemption |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Recycler of Hazardous Waste                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Underground Injection Control Facility        |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> Receives Hazardous Waste from Off-site        |

**UNIVERSAL WASTE ACTIVITIES (INDICATE TYPES OF UNIVERSAL WASTE MANAGED)**

(CHECK ALL BOXES THAT APPLY)

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity Handler of Universal Waste                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Destination Facility for Universal Waste |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Large Quantity Handler of Universal Waste<br>(accumulates 5,000 kg. or more) |   |

CHECK ALL BOXES BELOW THAT APPLY FOR THE TYPES OF UNIVERSAL WASTE THE FACILITY MANAGES

- Batteries
- Pesticides
- Mercury containing equipment
- Lamps

**USED OIL ACTIVITIES (INDICATE TYPE(S) OF ACTIVITY(S))**

- Used Oil Generator
- Used Oil Transporter
- Used Oil Transfer Facility
- Used Oil Processor
- Used Oil Re-refiner
- Off-Specification Used Oil Burner
- Used Oil Fuel Marketer who directs shipment of Off-Spec Used Oil
- Used Oil Fuel Marketer who first claims the Used Oil meets the specifications

**Waste Codes for Federally Regulated Hazardous Wastes.** Please list the codes for the federally regulated hazardous waste handled at the site. List them in the order they are presented in the regulations (e.g., D001, D003, F007, U112). Use an additional page or list them in the comments if more space is needed. If the waste codes are the same as listed in the most recent RCRA Info source record, you do not need to list them. Instead just indicate the date of the most recent source record.

**D001**

**COMMENTS: USE THIS AREA TO DESCRIBE WHETHER THE INSPECTION WAS ANNOUNCED, WHETHER THE WASTE IS STORED IN TANKS OR CONTAINERS, ETC.**

Announced     Yes     No    Additional Facility Representatives:  
 Tanks         Yes     No  
 Containers    Yes     No

Name of Inspector(s)  
**Melissa Boyers**

Name of Inspector(s)  
**Wendy Miller**

Date of Inspection/Time  
(mm/dd/yyyy) (hh:mm)  
**10/13/2010 10:50**

Comments:

**PROCESS DESCRIPTION/WASTE ACTIVITIES SUMMARY**

Facility Name: BIG Truck & Auto      Facility Type: LQG/SQG/CESQG/TSD      EPA ID#:

Description of Waste				On-Site Management			Off-Site Management
Process/Activity Generating Waste <small>(e.g. plating bath, machining, baghouse, painting, etc)</small>	Waste Generated <small>(e.g. sludge, spent solvent, ash, etc)</small>	EPA Waste Code	QTY Generated per Month	Type of Accumulation/Storage <small>(e.g. container, tank, etc)</small>	Type of On-Site Treatment <small>(recycle, wwt, etc)</small>	Waste Location <small>(Include map if possible)</small>	Name, state, and type of activity occurring at the facility.
1	Lighting	Spent Fluorescent Bulbs					Currently managed as solid waste. Facility was given fact sheets for universal waste lamps.
2	Vehicle Maintenance	Used Oil & Used Oil Filters		250- gallon tank & 55- gallon drum		shop area inside the building	DISC Environmental
3	Cleaning Vehicle Parts	Spent Parts Washer Solvent				10-gallon parts washer	Parts washer is serviced two times a year by Vesco Oil. Vesco Oil reclaims the spent solvent via distillation at their off-site facility.
4	Shop Operations	Shop rags					Laundered by Coyne



**CONDITIONALLY EXEMPT SMALL QUANTITY GENERATOR REQUIREMENTS  
COMPLETE AND ATTACH A PROCESS, WASTE, P2 SUMMARY SHEET**

CESQG: <100Kg. (Approximately 25-30 gallons) of waste in a calendar month or < 1 Kg. of acutely hazardous waste.  
SQG: Between 100 and 1,000 Kg. (About 25 to under 300 gallons) of waste in a calendar month.  
LQG: >1,000 Kg. (~300 gallons) of waste in a calendar month or 1 Kg. of acutely hazardous waste in a calendar month.  
NOTE: To convert from gallons to pounds: Amount in gallons x Specific Gravity x 8.345 = Amounts in pounds.

Safety Equipment Used:

**WASTE EVALUATION**

1. Have all wastes generated at the facility been adequately evaluated? [3745-52-11] Yes  No  N/A

**GENERATOR CLASSIFICATION**

2. Does the generator produce <100 kg. of hazardous waste per month? [conditionally exempt small quantity generator ("CESQG")] Yes  No  N/A

*NOTE: If quantities of hazardous waste accumulated on-site at any one time exceed 1,000 Kg. - or the generator produces between 100 and 1,000 Kg. of hazardous waste per month, it is operating as a Small Quantity Generator ("SQG"). If so, complete the Small Quantity Generator Requirements checklist.*

**OFF-SITE SHIPMENT OF HAZARDOUS WASTE**

3. Does the CESQG ensure delivery of hazardous waste(s) to an off-site permitted TSD? [3734.02(F)] **Vesco Oil Co.** Yes  No  N/A

**TREATMENT OF HAZARDOUS WASTE**

4. Does the generator treat hazardous waste in a:
- a. Container that meets 3745-66-70 to 3745-66-77? Yes  No  N/A
  - b. Tank that meets 3745-66-90 to 3745-66-101 except 3745-66-97(C)? Yes  No  N/A
  - c. Drip pads that meet 3745-69-40 to 3745-69-45? Yes  No  N/A
  - d. Containment building that meets 3745-256-100 to 3745-256-102? Yes  No  N/A

*NOTE: Complete appropriate checklist for each unit.*

*NOTE: If the CESQG conducts treatment they are subject to the LQG requirements.*

*NOTE: If waste is treated to meet LDRs, use LDR checklist.*

**REMARKS**

#1 - Fluorescent Bulbs



**USED OIL INSPECTION CHECKLIST  
GENERATORS, COLLECTION CENTERS AND AGGREGATION POINTS**

*NOTE: A facility is subject to the federal SPCC regulations (40 CFR 112) if it is non-transportation related (e.g., fixed) and has an aggregate above ground storage capacity greater than 1,320 gallons or a total underground storage capacity greater than 42,000 gallons of oil (including used oil), and there is reasonable expectation of a discharge to navigable waters.*

**PROHIBITIONS**

1.	Does the generator manage used oil in a surface impoundment or waste pile? If yes:	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Is the surface impoundment or waste pile regulated as a hazardous waste management unit? [3745-279-12(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

*NOTE: For example, used oil contaminated scrap metal stored in a pile.*

2.	Is used oil used as a dust suppressant? [3745-279-12(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
3.	Is off-specification used oil fuel burned for energy recovery in devices specified in 3745-279-12(C)?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

*NOTE: Multiple used oil checklists may be applicable if used oil handler is performing multiple tasks (e.g., If generating used oil and shipping directly to a burner, complete generator and marketer checklists at a minimum).*

**GENERATOR STANDARDS**

4.	Does the generator mix hazardous waste with used oil? If so,	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Is the mixture managed as specified in 3745-279-10(B)? [3745-279-21(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

*NOTE: Used Oil mixed with listed (3745-51-30 to 3745-51-35) or characteristic (3745-51-20 to 3745-51-24) hazardous waste are subject to regulation as a hazardous waste, unless the listed hazardous waste is listed solely because it exhibits a hazardous characteristic, and the resultant mixtures do not exhibit a characteristic. Mixtures of used oil and CESQG hazardous waste are subject to OAC Chapter 3745-279.*

5.	Does the generator of a used oil containing greater than 1,000 ppm total halogens manage the used oil as a hazardous waste unless the presumption is rebutted successfully? [3745-279-21(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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*NOTE: If used oil contains greater than 1000 ppm total halogens, it is presumed to be listed hazardous waste until the presumption is successfully rebutted.*

6.	Does the generator store used oil in tanks; or containers; or a unit(s) subject to regulation as a hazardous waste management unit? [3745-279-22(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7.	Are containers and aboveground tanks used to store used oil in good condition with no visible leaks? [3745-279-22(B)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
8.	Are <u>containers</u> , above ground tanks, and fill pipes used for underground tanks clearly labeled or marked "Used Oil?" [3745-279-22(C)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
9.	Has the generator, upon detection of a release of used oil, done the following: [3745-279-22(D)]	
a.	Stopped the release?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
b.	Contained the release?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
c.	Cleaned up and properly managed the used oil and other materials?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
d.	Repaired or replaced the containers or tanks prior to returning them to service, if necessary?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>

**ON-SITE BURNING IN SPACE HEATER**

10.	Does the generator burn used oil in used-oil fired space heaters? [3745-279-23] If so:	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Does the heater burn only used oil that owner/operator generates or used oil received from household do-it-yourself (DIY) used oil generators?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

b.	Is the heater designed to have a maximum capacity of not more than 0.5 million BTU per hour?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
c.	Are the combustion gases from heater vented to the ambient air?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

*NOTE: Ash accumulated in a space heater must be managed in accordance with 3745-279-10(E).*

**GENERATOR TRANSPORTATION**

11.	Does the generator have the used oil hauled only by transporters that have obtained a U.S. EPA ID#? <b>Disc</b>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
12.	If the generator self-transport used oil to an approved collection site or to an aggregation point owned by the generator: [3745-279-24]	
a.	Does the generator transport used oil in a vehicle owned by the generator or an employee of the generator?[3745-279-24]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b.	Does the generator transport more than 55 gallons of used oil at any time?[3745-279-24]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

*NOTE: Used oil generators may arrange for used oil to be transported by a transporter without a U.S. EPA ID # if the used oil is reclaimed under a contractual agreement (i.e., tolling arrangement).*

**COLLECTION CENTERS AND AGGREGATION POINTS**

13.	Is the DIY used oil collection center in compliance with the generator standards in 3745-279-20 to 3745-279-24? [3745-279-30]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
14.	Is the non-DIY used oil collection center registered with Ohio EPA? [3745-279-31]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
15.	Is the used oil aggregation point in compliance with the generator standards in 3745-279-20 to 3745-279-24? [3745-279-32]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

*NOTE: Complete Used Oil Generator and any other applicable used oil handler checklist (e.g., marketer, burner, etc.) for used oil collection centers and aggregation points.*