





**Environmental  
Protection Agency**

John R. Kasich, Governor  
Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor  
Scott J. Nally, Director



December 13, 2011

**RE: KARDER MACHINE  
SUMMIT COUNTY  
NOTICE OF VIOLATION**

Michael Karder  
Karder Machine  
258 Kenmore Blvd.  
Akron, OH 44301

Dear Mr. Karder:

On December 9, 2011, I met with Chuck Wagner to inspect Karder Machine located at 258 Kenmore Boulevard in Akron, Ohio. The purpose of this was to determine if Karder Machine was in compliance with Ohio's hazardous waste and used oil laws and rules as found in Chapter 3734 of the Ohio Revised Code (ORC) and Chapter 3745 of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC). Specifically, I had seen a group of drums stored outside when I was at a neighboring business.

This letter will document any violations and concerns found and outline what you need to do to correct them. A written response to these issues is required within 30 days.

The following violations were found: (These are also listed on the enclosed checklists.)

**1. OAC Rule 3745-52-11 – Hazardous waste determination.**

This rule requires that any person who generates a waste must determine if that waste is a hazardous waste. The following documents are enclosed:

Identifying Your Hazardous Waste, 2010

<http://www.epa.ohio.gov/portals/41/sb/publications/identifyingwaste.pdf>

OAC 3745-51-21 to 24 characteristic hazardous waste

OAC 3745-51-31 listed hazardous waste

[http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dhwm/laws\\_regs.aspx](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dhwm/laws_regs.aspx)

Ohio's Universal Waste Rules: Are You Handling Used Lamps Correctly? 2010

<http://www.epa.ohio.gov/portals/41/sb/publications/Lampcompliancechecklist.pdf>

Karder Machine violated this rule by not determining whether about 35 drums of waste it had stored outside are hazardous waste. Some of these drums were labeled mineral spirits and some were labeled oil and water. You must now submit a list of these containers which details what is in each of them and whether it is a hazardous waste. Each container must be marked with a number that corresponds to the list. Contact me before you go through these containers so that I have the opportunity to be there when this is done. I encourage you to work with a hazardous waste and/or

used oil hauling company on this. A list of some such companies is enclosed. All hazardous waste must only be shipped to a company that is permitted to accept such waste.

Based on the inspection, it is assumed that at least some of the waste in these drums is used oil. The following violations are based on that assumption. The following fact sheet is enclosed:

The Regulation of Used Oil: An Overview for Ohio Businesses Who Generate Used Oil, 2006  
[http://epa.ohio.gov/portals/32/pdf/Used\\_Oil\\_Generators\\_Guidance.pdf](http://epa.ohio.gov/portals/32/pdf/Used_Oil_Generators_Guidance.pdf)

2. **OAC Rule 3745-279-22(B) – Condition of used oil storage units.**

This rule requires that containers and aboveground tanks used to store used oil must be in good condition and not leaking.

Karder Machine violated this rule because many of these drums were not in good condition, were missing lids and there was a black material, presumed to be used oil, on the ground at the base of many of these drums. All used oil must now be pumped out for shipment off site or put into a container which is in good condition. Except in certain circumstances, used oil must only be picked up by companies that have obtained a US EPA identification number.

3. **OAC Rule 3745-279-22(C) – Used oil labels.**

This rule requires containers and aboveground tanks for used oil to be labeled or marked clearly with the words "Used Oil".

Karder Machine violated this rule by having containers of used oil that were not labeled as used oil. All used oil must now be pumped out for shipment off site or put into a container which is labeled as used oil.

4. **OAC Rule 3745-279-22(D) - Response to releases of used oil.**

This rule requires that upon detection of a release of used oil to the environment, the generator must stop the release, contain the released used oil, and clean up and manage properly the released used oil and other materials.

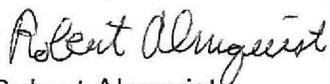
Karder Machine violated this rule by having what appeared to be used oil on the ground at the above-mentioned containers. Many of these containers did not have lids on them. When it rains this causes the contents to overflow onto the ground. If this material cannot be immediately pumped out for shipment off site, then it needs to be put into a container that has a tight-fitting lid to avoid overflow during rain.

Michael Karder  
Karder Machine  
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Once these containers have been removed, the contamination in that area must be removed and disposed of properly. If it is only contaminated with used oil, then it may be disposed of as a solid waste (regular trash). If there is potential for the contamination to also contain hazardous waste, then other requirements will apply which I can detail for you at that time. Please contact me before contamination is removed so that I have the opportunity to be present when that work is being done. Also, do not put other material, such as clean gravel or soil, on this area until I have confirmed that the required cleanup has been completed.

If you have any questions, please contact me at (330) 963-1217, or [robert.almquist@epa.state.oh.us](mailto:robert.almquist@epa.state.oh.us). I look forward to your prompt response addressing the violations.

Sincerely,



Robert Almquist  
Division of Materials and Waste Management

RA:cl  
Enclosures

ec: Frank Popotnik, DMWM, NEDO  
Natalie Oryshkewych, DMWM, NEDO  
Ed D'Amato, DMWM, NEDO  
Marlene Kinney, DMWM, NEDO  
Jeff Mayhugh, DMWM, CO  
Dave Supple, Karder Machine

**Notice:**

Ohio EPA's failure to list specific deficiencies or violations in this letter does not relieve your facility from its obligation to comply with all applicable regulations.



Send to Central Office <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>Ohio Environmental Protection Agency</b> <b>RCRA SUBTITLE C SITE</b> <b>IDENTIFICATION/VERIFICATION FORM</b>	For Ohio EPA use only
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Completed verification forms required to be submitted to CO should be e-mailed to [brad.hauser@epa.state.oh.us](mailto:brad.hauser@epa.state.oh.us).

<b>Site EPA ID No.</b> <b>Site Name</b>	EPA ID Number:		Website: (Optional)					
	Name: <b>Karder Machine</b>							
<b>Site Location Information</b>	Street Address: <b>258 Kenmore Blvd.</b>							
	City, Town, or Village: <b>Akron</b>		State: <b>OH</b>					
	County Name: <b>Summit</b>		Zip Code: <b>44301</b>					
<b>Site Land Type</b> (check only one) <b>NAICS code(s)</b> <a href="http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html">www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html</a>	Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>	District <input type="checkbox"/>	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>

<b>Facility Representative</b>  Additional names can be recorded in number 12  Only provide address information if it is different than the site address	First Name: <b>Michael</b>		MI:	Last Name: <b>Karner</b>	
	Title: <b>owner</b>				
	Phone Number:		Phone Number Extension:		
	E-Mail Address:				
	Fax Number:		Fax Number Extension:		
	Street or P.O. Box:				
	City, Town or Village:				
	State:		Zip Code:		

<b>Legal Owner And Operator of the Site.</b> List Additional Owners and/or Operators in the Comment Section or on another copy of this form page	Name of Site's Legal Owner: <b>Michael Karner</b>				Date Became Owner (mm/dd/yyyy):				
	Owner Type:	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>	District <input type="checkbox"/>	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>
	Street or P.O. Box:								
	City, Town or Village:				Owner Phone #:				
	State:				Country:		Zip Code:		
	Name of Site's Operator:				Date Became Operator (mm/dd/yyyy):				
	Operator Type:	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>	District <input type="checkbox"/>	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>
	Street or P.O. Box:								
	City, Town or Village:				Operator Phone #:				
State:				Country:		Zip Code:			

<b>VIOLATIONS CITED?</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
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<b>TYPE OF HANDLER - MARK "X" AS APPROPRIATE</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Not a HW Generator	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN: Cited for violation of 3745-52-11  <input type="checkbox"/> Short-Term/Temporary Generator (generates from a short-term or one-time event and not from on-going processes). <i>Check the box for the applicable generator status and provide a comment.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Large Quantity Generator (LQG)  <input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity Generator (SQG) <input type="checkbox"/> Conditionally Exempt Small Quantity Generator <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Importer of Hazardous Waste  <input type="checkbox"/> Mixed Waste (Hazardous and Radioactive) Generator

**TYPE OF REGULATED WASTE ACTIVITY (MARK "X" IN ALL OF THE APPROPRIATE BOXES)**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Waste Transporter                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Exempt Boiler and/or Industrial Furnace       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Waste Transfer Facility              | <input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity On-Site Burner Exemption       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Treater, Storer or Disposer of Hazardous Waste | <input type="checkbox"/> Smelting, Melting, Refining Furnace Exemption |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Recycler of Hazardous Waste                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Underground Injection Control Facility        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 72-Hour Recycler                               | <input type="checkbox"/> Receives Hazardous Waste from Off-site        |

**UNIVERSAL WASTE ACTIVITIES (INDICATE TYPES OF UNIVERSAL WASTE MANAGED**

**(CHECK ALL BOXES THAT APPLY)**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity Handler of Universal Waste                         | <input type="checkbox"/> Destination Facility for Universal Waste |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Large Quantity Handler of Universal Waste<br>(accumulates 5,000 kg. or more) |   |

**CHECK ALL BOXES BELOW THAT APPLY FOR THE TYPES OF UNIVERSAL WASTE THE FACILITY MANAGES**

- Batteries  
 Pesticides  
 Mercury containing equipment  
 Lamps

**USED OIL ACTIVITIES (INDICATE TYPE(S) OF ACTIVITY(S))**

- Used Oil Generator  
 Used Oil Transporter  
 Used Oil Transfer Facility  
 Used Oil Processor  
 Used Oil Re-refiner  
 Off-Specification Used Oil Burner  
 Used Oil Fuel Marketer who directs shipment of Off-Spec Used Oil  
 Used Oil Fuel Marketer who first claims the Used Oil meets the specifications

**Eligible Academic Entities with Laboratories:** Facility has previously notified that they are opting into managing laboratory hazardous waste pursuant to OAC rules 3745-52-200 through 3745-52-216. Check the box(es) below to indicate the laboratory type.

- College or University  
 Teaching hospital that is owned by or has a formal written affiliation agreement with a college or university  
 Non-profit institute that is owned by or has a formal written affiliation agreement with a college or university

**Waste Codes for Federally Regulated Hazardous Wastes.** Please list the codes for the federally regulated hazardous waste handled at the site. List them in the order they are presented in the regulations (e.g., D001, D003, F007, U112). Use an additional page or list them in the comments if more space is needed. If the waste codes are the same as listed in the most recent RCRAinfo source record, you do not need to list them. Instead just indicate the date of the most recent source record.

**COMMENTS: USE THIS AREA TO DESCRIBE WHETHER THE INSPECTION WAS ANNOUNCED, WHETHER THE WASTE IS STORED IN TANKS OR CONTAINERS, ETC.**

Announced  Yes  No      Additional Facility Representatives: **Chuck Wagner**  
 Tanks  Yes  No  
 Containers  Yes  No

Name of Inspector(s)	Name of Inspector(s)	Date of Inspection/Time (mm/dd/yyyy) (hh:mm)
<b>Robert Almquist</b>	<b>Ed D'Amato</b>	<b>12-09-2011</b>

**Comments:**

**CONDITIONALLY EXEMPT SMALL QUANTITY GENERATOR REQUIREMENTS  
COMPLETE AND ATTACH A PROCESS, WASTE, P2 SUMMARY SHEET**

CESQG: ≤100Kg. (Approximately 25-30 gallons) of waste in a calendar month or < 1 Kg. of acutely hazardous waste.  
 SQG: Between 100 and 1,000 Kg. (About 25 to under 300 gallons) of waste in a calendar month.  
 LQG: ≥ 1,000 Kg. (~300 gallons) of waste in a calendar month or ≥1 Kg. of acutely hazardous waste in a calendar month.  
*NOTE: To convert from gallons to pounds: Amount in gallons x Specific Gravity x 8.345 = Amounts in pounds.*

Safety Equipment Used: Safety glasses and safety boots

**WASTE EVALUATION**

1.	Have all wastes generated at the facility been adequately evaluated? [3745-52-11]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
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**GENERATOR CLASSIFICATION**

2.	Does the generator produce <100 kg. of hazardous waste per month? [conditionally exempt small quantity generator ("CESQG")]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
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*NOTE: If quantities of hazardous waste accumulated on-site at any one time exceed 1,000 Kg. - or the generator produces between 100 and 1,000 Kg. of hazardous waste per month, it is operating as a Small Quantity Generator ("SQG"). If so, complete the Small Quantity Generator Requirements checklist.*

**OFF-SITE SHIPMENT OF HAZARDOUS WASTE**

3.	Does the CESQG ensure delivery of hazardous waste(s) to an off-site permitted TSD? [3734.02(F)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
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**TREATMENT OF HAZARDOUS WASTE**

4.	Does the generator treat hazardous waste in a:	
	a. Container that meets 3745-66-70 to 3745-66-77?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
	b. Tank that meets 3745-66-90 to 3745-66-101 except 3745-66-97(C)?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
	c. Drip pads that meet 3745-69-40 to 3745-69-45?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
	d. Containment building that meets 3745-256-100 to 3745-256-102?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>

*NOTE: Complete appropriate checklist for each unit.*

*NOTE: If the CESQG conducts treatment they are subject to the LQG requirements.*

*NOTE: If waste is treated to meet LDRs, use LDR checklist.*

**MIX HAZARDOUS WASTE WITH USED OIL**

5.	Does the CESQG mix its hazardous waste with used oil for the purpose of burning for energy recovery? [3745-51-05(J)] If so:	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
	a. Does the CESQG manage the mixture in accordance with 3745-279-21?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>



**USED OIL INSPECTION CHECKLIST  
GENERATORS, COLLECTION CENTERS AND AGGREGATION POINTS**

*NOTE: 1. A facility is subject to the federal SPCC regulations (40 CFR 112) if it is non-transportation related (e.g., fixed) and has an aggregate above ground storage capacity greater than 1,320 gallons or a total underground storage capacity greater than 42,000 gallons of oil (including used oil), and there is reasonable expectation of a discharge to navigable waters.*

*2. Inspectors can check BUSTR's web-site at [https://www.comapps.ohio.gov/sfm/fire\\_apps/bust/bustr/PublicInquiry.asp](https://www.comapps.ohio.gov/sfm/fire_apps/bust/bustr/PublicInquiry.asp) to determine if a UST containing used oil is registered with BUSTR. Inspectors may call BUSTR at 614-752-7938 or a BUSTR site coordinator to report an unregistered UST or a UST that appears to not be in compliance with BUSTR regulations. A list of BUSTR coordinators by county are at:*

*[https://www.comapps.ohio.gov/sfm/fire\\_apps/bust/bustr/SearchByCounty.asp](https://www.comapps.ohio.gov/sfm/fire_apps/bust/bustr/SearchByCounty.asp).*

**PROHIBITIONS**

1.	Does the generator manage used oil in a surface impoundment or waste pile? If yes:	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Is the surface impoundment or waste pile regulated as a hazardous waste management unit? [3745-279-12(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>

*NOTE: For example, used oil contaminated scrap metal stored in a pile.*

2.	Is used oil used as a dust suppressant? [3745-279-12(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
3.	Is off-specification used oil fuel burned for energy recovery in devices specified in 3745-279-12(C)?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

*NOTE: Multiple used oil checklists may be applicable if used oil handler is performing multiple tasks (e.g., if generating used oil and shipping directly to a burner, complete generator and marketer checklists at a minimum).*

**GENERATOR STANDARDS**

4.	Does the generator mix hazardous waste with used oil? If so,	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Is the mixture managed as specified in 3745-279-10(B)? [3745-279-21(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>

*NOTE: Used Oil mixed with listed (3745-51-30 to 3745-51-35) or characteristic (3745-51-20 to 3745-51-24) hazardous waste are subject to regulation as a hazardous waste, unless the listed hazardous waste is listed solely because it exhibits a hazardous characteristic, and the resultant mixtures do not exhibit a characteristic. Mixtures of used oil and CESQG hazardous waste are subject to OAC Chapter 3745-279.*

5.	Does the generator of a used oil containing greater than 1,000 ppm total halogens manage the used oil as a hazardous waste unless the presumption is rebutted successfully? [3745-279-21(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
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*NOTE: If used oil contains greater than 1000 ppm total halogens, it is presumed to be listed hazardous waste until the presumption is successfully rebutted.*

6.	Does the generator store used oil in tanks; or containers; or a unit(s) subject to regulation as a hazardous waste management unit? [3745-279-22(A)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
7.	Are containers and aboveground tanks used to store used oil in good condition with no visible leaks? [3745-279-22(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
8.	Are containers, above ground tanks, and fill pipes used for underground tanks clearly labeled or marked "Used Oil?" [3745-279-22(C)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
9.	Has the generator, upon detection of a release of used oil, done the following: [3745-279-22(D)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Stopped the release?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
b.	Contained the release?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
c.	Cleaned up and properly managed the used oil and other materials?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
d.	Repaired or replaced the containers or tanks prior to returning them to service, if necessary?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>

ON-SITE BURNING IN SPACE HEATER		
10.	Does the generator burn used oil in used-oil fired space heaters? [3745-279-23] If so:	
a.	Does the heater burn only used oil that owner/operator generates or used oil received from household do-it-yourself (DIY) used oil generators?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b.	Is the heater designed to have a maximum capacity of not more than 0.5 million BTU per hour?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
c.	Are the combustion gases from heater vented to the ambient air?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: Ash accumulated in a space heater must be managed in accordance with 3745-279-10(E).</i>		
GENERATOR TRANSPORTATION		
11.	Does the generator have the used oil hauled only by transporters that have obtained a U.S. EPA ID#? [3745-279-24]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
12.	If the generator self-transport used oil to an approved collection site or to an aggregation point owned by the generator: [3745-279-24]	
a.	Does the generator transport used oil in a vehicle owned by the generator or an employee of the generator? [3745-279-24]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
b.	Does the generator transport more than 55 gallons of used oil at any time? [3745-279-24]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: Used oil generators may arrange for used oil to be transported by a transporter without a U.S. EPA ID # if the used oil is reclaimed under a contractual agreement (i.e., tolling arrangement).</i>		
COLLECTION CENTERS AND AGGREGATION POINTS		
13.	Is the DIY used oil collection center in compliance with the generator standards in 3745-279-20 to 3745-279-24? [3745-279-30]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
14.	Is the non-DIY used oil collection center registered with Ohio EPA? [3745-279-31]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
15.	Is the used oil aggregation point in compliance with the generator standards in 3745-279-20 to 3745-279-24? [3745-279-32]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: Complete Used Oil Generator and any other applicable used oil handler checklist (e.g., marketer, burner, etc.) for used oil collection centers and aggregation points.</i>		

