



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Northwest District Office

347 North Dunbridge Road
Bowling Green, OH 43402-9398

TELE: (419) 352-8451 FAX: (419) 352-8468
www.epa.state.oh.us

Ted Strickland, Governor
Lee Fisher, Lieutenant Governor
Chris Korleski, Director

Re: Case-Maul Manufacturing
Richland County
Hazardous Waste Inspection
Notice of Violation
OHD 004 188 983

December 15, 2008

Mr. Craig Case, President/Owner
Case-Maul Manufacturing Company, Inc.
30 Harker Street
Mansfield, Ohio 44903-1395

Dear Mr. Case:

Thank you for accompanying me during the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (Ohio EPA) November 20, 2008, hazardous waste compliance evaluation inspection of Case-Maul Manufacturing Co., Inc. (CM) located at the address stated above. I inspected CM to determine its compliance with Ohio hazardous waste laws as found in Chapter 3734 of the Ohio Revised Code (ORC), and Chapter 3745 of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC). Pollution prevention options were also discussed during this inspection. This letter will list observations I made during the inspection, concerns identified, and what you need to do to address these concerns.

CM is a small machining manufacturing facility. CM does traditional and Computer Numerical Control machining. CM generates less than 55 gallons of used oil every month which is managed off-site. CM also generates less than 25 gallons per month of spent solvent (D001) from a small part washers which is serviced by Safety-Kleen. At the time of this inspection, CM was operating as a conditionally exempt small quantity generator of hazardous waste.

During the inspection, I provided you with the following material: a U.S. EPA document entitled Fluorescent Lamps, April 2000.

I found the following violations of Ohio's hazardous waste laws. In order to correct these violations you must do the following and send me the required information within 30 days of your receipt of this letter.

1. OAC Rule 3745-52-11: Waste Evaluation

Any person, who generates a waste, as defined in Rule 3745-51-02 of the administrative code, must determine if that waste is a hazardous waste.

- a) CM has failed to properly evaluate the spent fluorescent bulbs generated at the facility.

During the inspection, you stated that in the past CM has disposed of the spent fluorescent light bulbs in the trash. You added that you have not generated any spent bulbs in a while. CM must not dispose of any spent light bulbs as non-hazardous waste in the local landfill until a proper waste evaluation has been completed. The waste evaluation must be conducted through one of **three options**: **1)** CM may apply generator knowledge of the hazardous characteristic(s) of the waste in light of the materials or the processes used through adequate documentation [manufacturer analytical information – Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure (TCLP) test results], or **2)** CM may take a representative sample of this waste to properly evaluate this waste stream through a laboratory analysis which lists constituents present and at what concentration. CM must ensure that the laboratory chosen to perform this sampling utilizes the proper method(s) to evaluate these bulbs.

CM must sample the fluorescent bulbs to determine the concentration of mercury (D009), cadmium (D006) and lead (D008) as listed in the OAC Rule 3745-51-24 following the method as outlined in U.S. EPA's SW-846. CM may run a total concentration for these constituents as a screening tool. If the concentration is detected for mercury, lead or cadmium at or above the regulatory limit, a TCLP may be required to ensure this constituent is not present above the Ohio EPA regulatory level; or **3)** a combination of options 1 and 2.

If the bulbs are determined to be hazardous through a proper waste evaluation, CM will have to manage their bulbs either as 1) a universal waste (OAC Chapter 3745-273) or 2) as a hazardous waste under Ohio's generator standards (OAC Chapter 3745-52). ***Instead of taking samples for analysis as described above, CM may recycle their bulbs if they are hazardous or non-hazardous by managing them as universal waste. Ohio EPA would encourage this option as a pollution prevention alternative. Please refer to the information I gave you on how to manage light bulbs as universal waste.***

To abate this violation, CM must inform me in writing as to how the facility plans to manage the spent fluorescent light bulbs and other spent light bulbs.

The Division of Hazardous Waste Management has created an electronic news service to provide you with quick and timely updates on events and news related to hazardous waste activities in Ohio. If you haven't already, we encourage you to sign up for this free service. You can find more information at <http://www.epa.state.oh.us/dhwm/listserv.html>. Please feel free to share this information with your colleagues.

Mr. Craig Case
December 15, 2008
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As we discussed during the inspection, you may be able to reduce the waste your company generates. If you find ways to recycle, reduce or altogether eliminate the amount of waste that your company generates you may be able to reduce your treatment and disposal costs. Thus, you may possibly reduce your regulatory requirements. Ohio EPA has helpful information about pollution prevention at the following web address: www.epa.state.oh.us/ocapp/ocapp.html.

Enclosed you will find a copy of the checklists that were completed during the inspection. You can find copies of the rules and other information on the division's web page at www.epa.state.oh.us/dhwm.

Should you have any questions or if I can be of assistance, please contact me at (419) 373-3015.

Sincerely,



Edgar V. Pulido
Division of Hazardous Waste Management

/llr

Enclosures

pc: Cindy Lohrbach, DHWM, NWDO
Colleen Weaver, DHWM, NWDO
~~DHWM, NWDO File: Case-Maul Manufacturing, Richland County~~
ec: Ed Pulido, DHWM, NWDO

<p>NOTICE: Ohio EPA's failure to list specific deficiencies or violations in this letter does not relieve your company from having to comply with all applicable regulations.</p>
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Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
**RCRA SUBTITLE C SITE
 IDENTIFICATION/VERIFICATION FORM**

For Ohio EPA use only

E-mail this completed form to kristina.durnell@epa.state.oh.us
 or mail it to Kristina Durnell, Central Office

Site EPA ID No.	EPA ID Number: OHD 004 188 983	
Site Name	Name: Case-Maul Manufacturing Co., Inc.	Website: www.case-maulmfg.com (Optional)
Site Location Information	Street Address: 30 Harker Street	State: OH
	City, Town, or Village: Mansfield	Zip Code: 44903-1395
	County Name: Richland	
Site Land Type (check only one)	Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>
NAICS code(s) www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html	District <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>
	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>
	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>
Facility Representative	First Name: Craig	MI: _____
Additional names can be recorded in number 12	Phone Number: 4195241061	Last Name: Case
Only provide address information if it is different than the site address	E-Mail Address: craig@case-maulmfg.com	Phone Number Extension: _____
	Fax Number: 4195241547	Fax Number Extension: _____
	Street or P.O. Box: _____	
	City, Town or Village: _____	Zip Code: _____
	State: _____	
Legal Owner And Operator of the Site.	Name of Site's Legal Owner: _____	
List Additional Owners and/or Operators in the Comment Section or on another copy of this form page	Owner Private County District Federal Indian Municipal State Other	Date Became Owner (mm/dd/yyyy): _____
	Type: <input type="checkbox"/>	Street or P.O. Box: _____
	City, Town or Village: _____	Owner Phone #: _____
	State: _____	Country: _____ Zip Code: _____
	Name of Site's Operator: _____	Date Became Operator (mm/dd/yyyy): _____
	Owner Private County District Federal Indian Municipal State Other	
	Type: <input type="checkbox"/>	Operator Phone #: _____
	Street or P.O. Box: _____	United States Zip Code: _____
	City, Town or Village: _____	
	State: _____	

VIOLATIONS CITED? Yes No

TYPE OF HANDLER- A MINIMUM OF ONE BOX MUST BE CHECKED

<input type="checkbox"/> Not a Generator	<input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN: Cited for violation of 3745-52-11	<input type="checkbox"/> Large Quantity Generator (LQG)
		<input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity Generator (SQG)
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Conditionally Exempt Small Quantity Generator
		<input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Importer of Hazardous Waste
		<input type="checkbox"/> Mixed Waste (Hazardous and Radioactive) Generator

TYPE OF REGULATED WASTE ACTIVITY (MARK "X" IN ALL OF THE APPROPRIATE BOXES)

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Recycler of Hazardous Waste | <input type="checkbox"/> Exempt Boiler and/or Industrial Furnace |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Underground Injection Control Facility | <input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity On-Site Burner Exemption |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Waste Transporter | <input type="checkbox"/> Smelting, Melting, Refining Furnace Exemption |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Treater, Storer or Disposer of Hazardous Waste | |

UNIVERSAL WASTE ACTIVITIES (INDICATE TYPES OF UNIVERSAL WASTE MANAGED (CHECK ALL BOXES THAT APPLY))

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity Handler of Universal Waste | <input type="checkbox"/> Destination Facility for Universal Waste |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Large Quantity Handler of Universal Waste
(accumulates 5,000 kg. or more) | |

CHECK ALL BOXES BELOW THAT APPLY FOR THE TYPES OF UNIVERSAL WASTE THE FACILITY MANAGES

- Batteries
- Pesticides
- Mercury containing equipment
- Lamps

USED OIL ACTIVITIES (INDICATE TYPE(S) OF ACTIVITY(S))

- Used Oil Generator
- Used Oil Transporter
- Used Oil Transfer Facility
- Used Oil Processor
- Used Oil Re-refiner
- Off-Specification Used Oil Burner
- Used Oil Fuel Marketer Who Directs Shipment of Off-Spec. Oil
- Used Oil Fuel Marketer to Off-Specification Used Oil Burner

Waste Codes for Federally Regulated Hazardous Wastes. Please list the codes for the federally regulated hazardous waste handled at the site. List them in the order they are presented in the regulations (e.g., D001, D003, F007, U112). Use an additional page if more space is needed. If there are more than 7 waste codes and they are the same as listed in the most recent RCRAInfo source record, you do not need to list them all. Instead just indicate the date of the most recent source record.

D001

COMMENTS: USE THIS AREA TO DESCRIBE WHETHER THE INSPECTION WAS ANNOUNCED, WHETHER THE WASTE IS STORED IN TANKS OR CONTAINERS, ETC.

Announced Yes No Additional Facility Representatives:
 Tanks Yes No Other Comments:
 Containers Yes No

Name of Inspector(s)

Name of Inspector(s)

Date of Inspection/Time
(mm/dd/yyyy) (hh:mm)

11/20/2008 0930 am

Ed Pulido

OPTIONAL CERTIFICATION. I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

Signature of Owner, Operator, or an Authorized Representative

Name and Title (Print)

Date (mm/dd/yyyy)

**USED OIL INSPECTION CHECKLIST
GENERATORS, COLLECTION CENTERS AND AGGREGATION POINTS**

NOTE: A facility is subject to the federal SPCC regulations (40 CFR 112) if it is non-transportation related (e.g., fixed) and has an aggregate above ground storage capacity greater than 1,320 gallons or a total underground storage capacity greater than 42,000 gallons of oil (including used oil), and there is reasonable expectation of a discharge to navigable waters.

PROHIBITIONS

1.	Does the generator manage used oil in a surface impoundment or waste pile? If yes:	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Is the surface impoundment or waste pile regulated as a hazardous waste management unit? [3745-279-12(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: For example, used oil contaminated scrap metal stored in a pile.</i>		
2.	Is used oil used as a dust suppressant? [3745-279-12(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
3.	Is off-specification used oil fuel burned for energy recovery in devices specified in 3745-279-12(C)?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

NOTE: Multiple used oil checklists may be applicable if used oil handler is performing multiple tasks (e.g., if generating used oil and shipping directly to a burner, complete generator and marketer checklists at a minimum).

GENERATOR STANDARDS

4.	Does the generator mix hazardous waste with used oil? If so,	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Is the mixture managed as specified in 3745-279-10(B)? [3745-279-21(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: Used Oil mixed with listed (3745-51-30 to 3745-51-35) or characteristic (3745-51-20 to 3745-51-24) hazardous waste are subject to regulation as a hazardous waste, unless the listed hazardous waste is listed solely because it exhibits a hazardous characteristic, and the resultant mixtures do not exhibit a characteristic. Mixtures of used oil and CESQG hazardous waste are subject to OAC Chapter 3745-279.</i>		
5.	Does the generator of a used oil containing greater than 1,000 ppm total halogens manage the used oil as a hazardous waste unless the presumption is rebutted successfully? [3745-279-21(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

NOTE: If used oil contains greater than 1000 ppm total halogens, it is presumed to be listed hazardous waste until the presumption is successfully rebutted.

6.	Does the generator store used oil in tanks, or containers, or a unit(s) subject to regulation as a hazardous waste management unit? [3745-279-22(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7.	Are containers and aboveground tanks used to store used oil in good condition with no visible leaks? [3745-279-22(B)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
8.	Are containers, above ground tanks, and fill pipes used for underground tanks clearly labeled or marked "Used Oil"? [3745-279-22(C)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
9.	Has the generator, upon detection of a release of used oil, done the following: [3745-279-22(D)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Stopped the release?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
b.	Contained the release?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
c.	Cleaned up and properly managed the used oil and other materials?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
d.	Repaired or replaced the containers or tanks prior to returning them to service, if necessary?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>

ON-SITE BURNING IN SPACE HEATER

10.	Does the generator burn used oil in used-oil fired space heaters? [3745-279-23] If so:	
a.	Does the heater burn only used oil that owner/operator generates or used oil received from household do-it-yourself (DIY) used oil generators?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b.	Is the heater designed to have a maximum capacity of not more than	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

	0.5 million BTU per hour?	
c.	Are the combustion gases from heater vented to the ambient air?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: Ash accumulated in a space heater must be managed in accordance with 3745-279-10(E).</i>		
GENERATOR TRANSPORTATION		
11.	Does the generator have the used oil hauled only by transporters that have obtained a U.S. EPA ID#?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
12.	If the generator self-transported used oil to an approved collection site or to an aggregation point owned by the generator: [3745-279-24]	
a.	Does the generator transport used oil in a vehicle owned by the generator or an employee of the generator?[3745-279-24]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b.	Does the generator transport more than 55 gallons of used oil at any time?[3745-279-24]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: Used oil generators may arrange for used oil to be transported by a transporter without a U.S. EPA ID # if the used oil is reclaimed under a contractual agreement (i.e., tolling arrangement).</i>		
COLLECTION CENTERS AND AGGREGATION POINTS		
13.	Is the DIY used oil collection center in compliance with the generator standards in 3745-279-20 to 3745-279-24? [3745-279-30]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
14.	Is the non-DIY used oil collection center registered with Ohio EPA? [3745-279-31]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
15.	Is the used oil aggregation point in compliance with the generator standards in 3745-279-20 to 3745-279-24? [3745-279-32]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: Complete Used Oil Generator and any other applicable used oil handler checklist (e.g., marketer, burner, etc.) for used oil collection centers and aggregation points.</i>		

**CONDITIONALLY EXEMPT SMALL QUANTITY GENERATOR REQUIREMENTS
COMPLETE AND ATTACH A PROCESS, WASTE, P2 SUMMARY SHEET**

CESQG: ≤ 100Kg. (Approximately 25-30 gallons) of waste in a calendar month or < 1 Kg. of acutely hazardous waste.
 SQG: Between 100 and 1,000 Kg. (About 25 to under 300 gallons) of waste in a calendar month.
 LQG: ≥1,000 Kg. (~300 gallons) of waste in a calendar month or ≥1 Kg. of acutely hazardous waste in a calendar month.

NOTE: To convert from gallons to pounds: Amount in gallons x Specific Gravity x 8.345 = Amounts in pounds.

Safety Equipment Used:

WASTE EVALUATION

1.	Have all wastes generated at the facility been adequately evaluated? [3745-52-11]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
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GENERATOR CLASSIFICATION

2.	Does the generator produce <100 kg. of hazardous waste per month? [conditionally exempt small quantity generator ("CESQG")]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
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NOTE: If quantities of hazardous waste accumulated on-site at any one time exceed 1,000 Kg. - or the generator produces between 100 and 1,000 Kg. of hazardous waste per month, it is operating as a Small Quantity Generator ("SQG"). If so, complete the Small Quantity Generator Requirements checklist.

OFF-SITE SHIPMENT OF HAZARDOUS WASTE

3.	Does the CESQG ensure delivery of hazardous waste(s) to an off-site permitted TSD? [3734.02(F)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
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TREATMENT OF HAZARDOUS WASTE

4.	Does the generator treat hazardous waste in a:	
	a. Container that meets 3745-66-70 to 3745-66-77?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	b. Tank that meets 3745-66-90 to 3745-66-101 except 3745-66-97(C)?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	c. Drip pads that meet 3745-69-40 to 3745-69-45?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	d. Containment building that meets 3745-256-100 to 3745-256-102?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

NOTE: Complete appropriate checklist for each unit.

NOTE: If the CESQG conducts treatment they are subject to the LQG requirements.

NOTE: If waste is treated to meet LDRs, use LDR checklist.

