



**Environmental
Protection Agency**

Ted Strickland, Governor
Lee Fisher, Lt. Governor
Chris Korteski, Director

Re: Baughman Tile Co.
Paulding County
OHR000161653
Complaint # 3012
NOV

September 29, 2010

Ms. Lorie Baughman
Baughman Tile Co.
8516 Township Road 137
Paulding, Ohio 45879

Dear Mrs. Baughman:

On September 20, 2010, Ohio EPA conducted a complaint investigation and a compliance evaluation inspection of Baughman Tile Company (BTC) located in Paulding, Ohio. The purpose of this visit was to determine BTC's compliance with Ohio's hazardous waste laws as found in Chapter 3734. of the Ohio Revised Code (ORC) and Chapter 3745 of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC). The inspection included a tour of the facility and a review of your disposal practices.

BTC manufactures plastic tile. At the time of inspection, Ohio EPA considered BTC a non-generator of hazardous waste. BTC does generate used oil from their machines that is mostly burned onsite in a used oil burner. When the oil is not burned it is picked up by CW Oil to be recycled. Fluorescent bulbs are also generated onsite.

During Ohio EPA's inspection, it was found that BTC has used oil spilled along multiple machines. These used oil spills need to be cleaned up.

I found the following violations of Ohio's hazardous waste laws. In order to correct these violations you must do the following and send me the required information within 30 days of your receipt of this letter:

1. Used Oil Storage Requirements, OAC Rule 3745-279-22 (C) (1)

Containers used to store used oil shall be labeled or marked clearly with the words "Used Oil".

BTC failed to mark their 55 gallon drums that stored used oil with the words "Used Oil".

In order to abate this violation, BTC must submit photographic documentation showing that the drums of used oil have been labeled with the words "Used Oil".

2. Used Oil Requirements, OAC Rule 3745-279-22(D)

BTC had leaking oil setting around multiple machines that they failed to clean up.

Upon detection of a release of used oil to the environment, BTC must stop the release and clean it up properly.

In order to abate this violation, BTC must submit photographic documentation showing that the areas around the machines where used oil was spilled are properly cleaned up.

3. Waste Evaluation, OAC Rule 3745-52-11

BTC failed to have waste evaluation documentation or an established recycling plan in place for the fluorescent bulbs generated at the facility.

BTC must immediately cease disposing of the fluorescent bulbs as non-hazardous waste until a proper waste evaluation has been completed.

Fluorescent bulbs typically contain mercury and other heavy metals which could make them a hazardous waste.

Hazardous waste bulbs are considered "spent materials" and remain hazardous waste even when recycled. Hazardous waste lamp generators have the option of handling their lamps as hazardous waste or as universal waste. Managing hazardous waste lamps under the universal waste rules eases certain regulations imposed on generators of spent lamps. During the inspection, I gave you a fact sheet outlining the universal waste rules for handlers of lamps and a list of fluorescent bulb recyclers. Please review this information and contact me if you have any questions.

In order to abate this violation, BTC must submit to Ohio EPA documentation to demonstrate how you plan to properly manage your fluorescent bulbs. If BTC plans to manage the spent fluorescent bulbs as universal waste (in lieu of conducting a waste evaluation), BTC will need to submit photographic documentation showing the storage container properly labeled and dated. In addition, BTC must submit the name of the facility where you plan to recycle the bulbs.

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If you find ways to recycle, reduce, or altogether eliminate the amount of waste your company generates you may be able to reduce treatment and disposal costs. Furthermore, you may possibly reduce your regulatory requirements.

Ohio EPA has helpful information about pollution prevention at the following web address: <http://www.epa.ohio.gov/ocapp/>.

The Ohio Department of Development's Office of Energy Efficiency may be able to help with energy efficiency issues. Their website is at: <http://www.development.ohio.gov/cdd/oeef/>

The division has created an electronic news service to provide you with updates related to hazardous waste activities in Ohio. You can find more information and sign up for this free service at the following Web link http://ohioepa.custhelp.com/cgi-bin/ohioepa.cfg/php/enduser/doc_serve.php?2=subscriptionpage.

Enclosed you will find a copy of the checklists that I completed as a result of the inspection. Should you have any questions, please feel free to call me at (419) 373-3058. You can find copies of the rules and other information on the division's web page at: <http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dhwm/>.

Sincerely,



Amy Heller
Division of Hazardous Waste Management

/llr

Enclosure

pc: Colleen Weaver, DHWM, NWDO
Cindy Lohrbach, DHWM, NWDO
DHWM, NWDO File: Paulding County, General
ec: Amy Heller, DHWM, NWDO

NOTICE:

Ohio EPA's failure to list specific deficiencies or violations in this letter does not relieve your company from having to comply with all applicable regulations.

Send to Central Office <input type="checkbox"/>	Ohio Environmental Protection Agency RCRA SUBTITLE C SITE IDENTIFICATION/VERIFICATION FORM	For Ohio EPA use only
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Completed verification forms required to be submitted to CO should be e-mailed to paula.canter@epa.state.oh.us.

Site EPA ID No. Site Name	EPA ID Number: <i>n/a</i>		Website: (Optional)	
Site Location Information	Name: Baughman Tile Co.		Street Address: 8516 Twp Rd 137	
Site Land Type (check only one)	City, Town, or Village: Paulding		State: OH	
NAICS code(s) www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.htm	County Name: Paulding		Zip Code: 45879	
	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>	District <input type="checkbox"/>	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>
	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>

Facility Representative Additional names can be recorded in number 12 Only provide address information if it is different than the site address	First Name: Lorie		MI:	Last Name: Baughman	
	Title: Business Manager		Phone Number: 419-399-3160		
	Phone Number Extension:		E-Mail Address:		
	Fax Number: 419-399-4641		Fax Number Extension:		
	Street or P.O. Box:				
	City, Town or Village:				
	State:		Zip Code:		

Legal Owner And Operator of the Site. List Additional Owners and/or Operators in the Comment Section or on another copy of this form page	Name of Site's Legal Owner:		Date Became Owner (mm/dd/yyyy):		
	Owner Type:	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>	District <input type="checkbox"/>	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>
	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>	
	Street or P.O. Box:				
	City, Town or Village:		Owner Phone #:		Zip Code:
	State:		Country:		Zip Code:
	Name of Site's Operator:		Date Became Operator (mm/dd/yyyy):		
	Operator Type:	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>	District <input type="checkbox"/>	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>
	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>	
	Street or P.O. Box:				
	City, Town or Village:		Operator Phone #:		Zip Code:
	State:		Country:		Zip Code:

VIOLATIONS CITED? Yes No

TYPE OF HANDLER - MARK "X" AS APPROPRIATE

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not a HW Generator	<input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN: Cited for violation of 3745-52-11 <input type="checkbox"/> Short-Term/Temporary Generator (generates from a short-term or one-time event and not from on-going processes). Check the box for the applicable generator status and provide a comment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Large Quantity Generator (LQG)
		<input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity Generator (SQG)
		<input type="checkbox"/> Conditionally Exempt Small Quantity Generator
		<input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Importer of Hazardous Waste
		<input type="checkbox"/> Mixed Waste (Hazardous and Radioactive) Generator

TYPE OF REGULATED WASTE ACTIVITY (MARK "X" IN ALL OF THE APPROPRIATE BOXES)

<input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Waste Transporter	<input type="checkbox"/> Exempt Boiler and/or Industrial Furnace
<input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Waste Transfer Facility	<input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity On-Site Burner Exemption
<input type="checkbox"/> Treater, Storer or Disposer of Hazardous Waste	<input type="checkbox"/> Smelting, Melting, Refining Furnace Exemption
<input type="checkbox"/> Recycler of Hazardous Waste	<input type="checkbox"/> Underground Injection Control Facility
<input type="checkbox"/> 72-Hour Recycler	<input type="checkbox"/> Receives Hazardous Waste from Off-site

UNIVERSAL WASTE ACTIVITIES (INDICATE TYPES OF UNIVERSAL WASTE MANAGED (CHECK ALL BOXES THAT APPLY))

<input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity Handler of Universal Waste	<input type="checkbox"/> Destination Facility for Universal Waste
<input type="checkbox"/> Large Quantity Handler of Universal Waste (accumulates 5,000 kg. or more)	

CHECK ALL BOXES BELOW THAT APPLY FOR THE TYPES OF UNIVERSAL WASTE THE FACILITY MANAGES

Batteries
 Pesticides
 Mercury containing equipment
 Lamps

USED OIL ACTIVITIES (INDICATE TYPE(S) OF ACTIVITY(S))

Used Oil Generator
 Used Oil Transporter
 Used Oil Transfer Facility
 Used Oil Processor
 Used Oil Re-refiner
 Off-Specification Used Oil Burner
 Used Oil Fuel Marketer who directs shipment of Off-Spec Used Oil
 Used Oil Fuel Marketer who first claims the Used Oil meets the specifications

Eligible Academic Entities with Laboratories: Facility has previously notified that they are opting into managing laboratory hazardous waste pursuant to OAC rules 3745-52-200 through 3745-52-216. Check the box(es) below to indicate the laboratory type.

College or University
 Teaching hospital that is owned by or has a formal written affiliation agreement with a college or university
 Non-profit Institute that is owned by or has a formal written affiliation agreement with a college or university

Waste Codes for Federally Regulated Hazardous Wastes. Please list the codes for the federally regulated hazardous waste handled at the site. List them in the order they are presented in the regulations (e.g., D001, D003, F007, U112). Use an additional page or list them in the comments if more space is needed. If the waste codes are the same as listed in the most recent RCRAInfo source record, you do not need to list them. Instead just indicate the date of the most recent source record.

COMMENTS: USE THIS AREA TO DESCRIBE WHETHER THE INSPECTION WAS ANNOUNCED, WHETHER THE WASTE IS STORED IN TANKS OR CONTAINERS, ETC.

Announced Yes No Additional Facility Representatives:
Tanks Yes No
Containers Yes No

Name of Inspector(s) Amy Heller	Name of Inspector(s)	Date of Inspection/Time (mm/dd/yyyy) (hh:mm) 09/20/2010
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Comments:

PROCESS, WASTE, P2 SUMMARY SHEET

Facility Name:	Facility Type: Non-Generator	Date of Inspection:	EPA ID #:
Baughman Tile Co.		9/20/2010	n/a

<i>Waste Generated</i>			<i>On- or Off-Site Management</i>		<i>P2 Activities</i>	
Process/Activity Generating Waste <small>(e.g. plating bath, machining, baghouse, painting, general maintenance, etc)</small>	Waste Description <small>(e.g. sludge, solvent, ash, used oil, spent lamps, etc.) and EPA Waste Code, if applic.</small>	QTY Generated per Month, Type of Accumulation <small>(container, tank, etc) and location of waste accumulation area</small>	Type of On-Site Treatment <small>(recycle, wwt, etc)</small>	Name, state, and type of activity occurring at the off-site facility.	Current P2 Activities	P2 Opportunities
1	Changing oil from machines	Used oil	Varies		Burn onsite or CW Oil picks up for recycling	
2	Fluorescent Bulbs	52-11 Violation	varies			
3						
4						
5						

**USED OIL INSPECTION CHECKLIST
GENERATORS, COLLECTION CENTERS AND AGGREGATION POINTS**

NOTE: A facility is subject to the federal SPCC regulations (40 CFR 112) if it is non-transportation related (e.g., fixed) and has an aggregate above ground storage capacity greater than 1,320 gallons or a total underground storage capacity greater than 42,000 gallons of oil (including used oil), and there is reasonable expectation of a discharge to navigable waters.

PROHIBITIONS

1.	Does the generator manage used oil in a surface impoundment or waste pile? If yes:	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Is the surface impoundment or waste pile regulated as a hazardous waste management unit? [3745-279-12(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: For example, used oil contaminated scrap metal stored in a pile.</i>		
2.	Is used oil used as a dust suppressant? [3745-279-12(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
3.	Is off-specification used oil fuel burned for energy recovery in devices specified in 3745-279-12(C)?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

NOTE: Multiple used oil checklists may be applicable if used oil handler is performing multiple tasks (e.g., if generating used oil and shipping directly to a burner, complete generator and marketer checklists at a minimum).

GENERATOR STANDARDS

4.	Does the generator mix hazardous waste with used oil? If so,	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Is the mixture managed as specified in 3745-279-10(B)? [3745-279-21(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: Used Oil mixed with listed (3745-51-30 to 3745-51-35) or characteristic (3745-51-20 to 3745-51-24) hazardous waste are subject to regulation as a hazardous waste, unless the listed hazardous waste is listed solely because it exhibits a hazardous characteristic, and the resultant mixtures do not exhibit a characteristic. Mixtures of used oil and CESQG hazardous waste are subject to OAC Chapter 3745-279.</i>		
5.	Does the generator of a used oil containing greater than 1,000 ppm total halogens manage the used oil as a hazardous waste unless the presumption is rebutted successfully? [3745-279-21(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

NOTE: If used oil contains greater than 1000 ppm total halogens, it is presumed to be listed hazardous waste until the presumption is successfully rebutted.

6.	Does the generator store used oil in tanks; or containers; or a unit(s) subject to regulation as a hazardous waste management unit? [3745-279-22(A)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
7.	Are containers and aboveground tanks used to store used oil in good condition with no visible leaks? [3745-279-22(B)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
8.	Are containers, above ground tanks, and fill pipes used for underground tanks clearly labeled or marked "Used Oil?" [3745-279-22(C)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
9.	Has the generator, upon detection of a release of used oil, done the following: [3745-279-22(D)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Stopped the release?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
b.	Contained the release?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
c.	Cleaned up and properly managed the used oil and other materials?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
d.	Repaired or replaced the containers or tanks prior to returning them to service, if necessary?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>

ON-SITE BURNING IN SPACE HEATER

10.	Does the generator burn used oil in used-oil fired space heaters? [3745-279-23] If so:	
a.	Does the heater burn only used oil that owner/operator generates or used oil received from household do-it-yourself (DIY) used oil generators?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
b.	Is the heater designed to have a maximum capacity of not more that	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>

	0.5 million BTU per hour?	
c.	Are the combustion gases from heater vented to the ambient air?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: Ash accumulated in a space heater must be managed in accordance with 3745-279-10(E).</i>		
GENERATOR TRANSPORTATION		
11.	Does the generator have the used oil hauled only by transporters that have obtained a U.S. EPA ID#? [3745-279-24]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
12.	If the generator self-transported used oil to an approved collection site or to an aggregation point owned by the generator: [3745-279-24]	
a.	Does the generator transport used oil in a vehicle owned by the generator or an employee of the generator? [3745-279-24]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b.	Does the generator transport more than 55 gallons of used oil at any time? [3745-279-24]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: Used oil generators may arrange for used oil to be transported by a transporter without a U.S. EPA ID # if the used oil is reclaimed under a contractual agreement (i.e., tolling arrangement).</i>		
COLLECTION CENTERS AND AGGREGATION POINTS		
13.	Is the DIY used oil collection center in compliance with the generator standards in 3745-279-20 to 3745-279-24? [3745-279-30]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
14.	Is the non-DIY used oil collection center registered with Ohio EPA? [3745-279-31]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
15.	Is the used oil aggregation point in compliance with the generator standards in 3745-279-20 to 3745-279-24? [3745-279-32]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>NOTE: Complete Used Oil Generator and any other applicable used oil handler checklist (e.g., marketer, burner, etc.) for used oil collection centers and aggregation points.</i>		