



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Northwest District Office

347 North Dunbridge Rd.
Bowling Green, OH 43402-9398

TELE: (419) 352-8461 FAX: (419) 352-8468
www.epa.ohio.gov

Ted Strickland, Governor
Lee Fisher, Lieutenant Governor
Chris Korleski, Director

Re: Schilling Graphics
OHD004527446
Crawford County
NOV/RTC

July 7, 2010

Mr. John Messenger
Schilling Graphics
275 Gelsanliter Road
Galion, Ohio 44833

Dear Mr. Messenger:

Thank you for accompanying me during the June 17, 2010, hazardous waste compliance evaluation inspection (CEI) of Schilling Graphics (Schilling) located at 275 Gelsanliter Road, Galion, Ohio. This inspection was conducted to determine Schilling's compliance with Ohio's hazardous waste laws as found in Chapter 3734. of the Ohio Revised Code (ORC), and Ohio's hazardous waste regulations as adopted under Chapter 3745. of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC). The inspection included a tour of facility operations and a review of facility paperwork.

Schilling has not conducted any printing operations at this location since 2001. Schilling has transitioned their business towards making the screens for the companies that do the actual printing. Schilling attaches the polyester fabric to the printing plates which holds the actual image for the printing companies. At the time of inspection, Ohio EPA considered Schilling a non-generator of hazardous waste. Schilling has a photo lab where silver is recovered from the developing process and is recycled through Carson Metal. The photo line developer is non-hazardous and is discharged to the sanitary sewer. Schilling also manages their fluorescent bulbs as universal waste through Chemtron.

I found the following violation of Ohio's hazardous waste laws.

1. Universal Waste Storage, OAC 3745-273-13(D)(1)

A small quantity handler of universal waste must manage lamps in a way that prevents releases of any universal waste or component of a universal waste to the environment.



Mr. John Messenger

~~July 7, 2010~~

Page 2

Therefore, a small quantity handler of universal waste must contain any lamp in containers or packages that are structurally sound, adequate to prevent breakage, and compatible with the contents of the lamps. Such containers and packages must remain closed and must lack evidence of leakage, spillage, or damage that could cause leakage under reasonably foreseeable conditions.

Schilling's universal waste storage area for lamps contained multiple lamps which were not stored in closed packages.

On June 21, 2010, Schilling submitted photo documentation showing that the bulbs were packaged in close containers. **Therefore, this violation has been abated.**

2. Universal Waste Storage, OAC 3745-273-14(E)

A small quantity handler of universal waste must label or mark the packages of lamps with the words "Universal Waste - Lamp(s)" or "Waste Lamp(s)" or "Used Lamp(s)".

Schilling failed to have the boxes of used fluorescent bulbs labeled.

On June 21, 2010, Schilling submitted photo documentation showing that the bulbs were properly labeled. **Therefore, this violation has been abated.**

If you find ways to recycle, reduce, or altogether eliminate the amount of waste your company generates you may be able to reduce treatment and disposal costs. Furthermore, you may possibly reduce your regulatory requirements.

Ohio EPA has helpful information about pollution prevention at the following web address: <http://www.epa.ohio.gov/ocapp/>.

The Ohio Department of Development's Office of Energy Efficiency may be able to help with energy efficiency issues. Their website is at: <http://www.development.ohio.gov/cdd/oeef/>.

The division has created an electronic news service to provide you with updates related to hazardous waste activities in Ohio. You can find more information and sign up for this free service at the following Web link http://ohioepa.custhelp.com/cgi-bin/ohioepa.cfg/php/enduser/doc_serve.php?2=subscriptpage

Mr. John Messenger

July 7, 2010

Page 3

Enclosed you will find a copy of the checklists that we completed as a result of the inspection. Please address all correspondence to Amy Heller, Ohio EPA, 347 N. Dunbridge Road, Bowling Green, Ohio 43402.

Should you have any questions, please feel free to call me at (419) 373-3058. You can find copies of the rules and other information on the division's web page at: <http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dhwm/>

Sincerely,



Amy Heller
Division of Hazardous Waste Management

/llr

Enclosure

pc: Colleen Weaver, DHWM, NWDO
Cindy Lohrbach, DHWM, NWDO
DHWM, NWDO File: Crawford County, General

ec: Amy Heller, DHWM, NWDO

NOTICE:

Ohio EPA's failure to list specific deficiencies or violations in this letter does not relieve your company from having to comply with all applicable regulations.

Send to Central Office <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ohio Environmental Protection Agency RCRA SUBTITLE C SITE IDENTIFICATION/VERIFICATION FORM	For Ohio EPA use only
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Completed verification forms required to be submitted to CO should be e-mailed to kristina.durnell@epa.state.oh.us.

Site EPA ID No. Site Name	EPA ID Number: OHD004527446		Website: (Optional)
Site Location Information	Name: Schilling Graphics		
Site Land Type (check only one)	Street Address: 275 Gelsanliter Road		
NAICS code(s) www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html	City, Town, or Village: Galion		State: OH
	County Name: Crawford		Zip Code: 44833
	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>	District <input type="checkbox"/>
	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>
	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>	

Facility Representative Additional names can be recorded in number 12 Only provide address information if it is different than the site address	First Name: John		MI:	Last Name: Messenger	
	Title: Chief Financial Officer				
	Phone Number: 419-468-5794			Phone Number Extension: 210	
	E-Mail Address:				
	Fax Number:			Fax Number Extension:	
	Street or P.O. Box:				
	City, Town or Village:				
	State:			Zip Code:	

Legal Owner And Operator of the Site. List Additional Owners and/or Operators in the Comment Section or on another copy of this form page.	Name of Site's Legal Owner:		Date Became Owner (mm/dd/yyyy):		
	Owner Type:	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>	District <input type="checkbox"/>	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>
	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>	
	Street or P.O. Box:				
	City, Town or Village:			Owner Phone #:	
	State:			Country:	
	Zip Code:			Name of Site's Operator:	
	Date Became Operator (mm/dd/yyyy):		Operator Type:		
	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	County <input type="checkbox"/>	District <input type="checkbox"/>	Federal <input type="checkbox"/>	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>
	Municipal <input type="checkbox"/>	State <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>		
	Street or P.O. Box:				
	City, Town or Village:			Operator Phone #:	
	State:			Country:	
	Zip Code:			Operator Phone #:	

VIOLATIONS CITED? Yes No

TYPE OF HANDLER - MARK "X" AS APPROPRIATE

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not a HW Generator	<input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN: Cited for violation of 3745-52-11	<input type="checkbox"/> Large Quantity Generator (LQG)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Short-Term Generator (generates from a short-term or one-time event and not from on-going processes). <i>Check the box for the applicable generator status and provide a comment.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity Generator (SQG)
		<input type="checkbox"/> Conditionally Exempt Small Quantity Generator
		<input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Importer of Hazardous Waste
		<input type="checkbox"/> Mixed Waste (Hazardous and Radioactive) Generator

TYPE OF REGULATED WASTE ACTIVITY (MARK "X" IN ALL OF THE APPROPRIATE BOXES)

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Waste Transporter | <input type="checkbox"/> Exempt Boiler and/or Industrial Furnace |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Waste Transfer Facility | <input type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity On-Site Burner Exemption |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Treater, Storer or Disposer of Hazardous Waste | <input type="checkbox"/> Smelting, Melting, Refining Furnace Exemption |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Recycler of Hazardous Waste | <input type="checkbox"/> Underground Injection Control Facility |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Receives Hazardous Waste from Off-site |

UNIVERSAL WASTE ACTIVITIES (INDICATE TYPES OF UNIVERSAL WASTE MANAGED

(CHECK ALL BOXES THAT APPLY)

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Quantity Handler of Universal Waste | <input type="checkbox"/> Destination Facility for Universal Waste |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Large Quantity Handler of Universal Waste
(accumulates 5,000 kg. or more) | |

CHECK ALL BOXES BELOW THAT APPLY FOR THE TYPES OF UNIVERSAL WASTE THE FACILITY MANAGES

- Batteries
 Pesticides
 Mercury containing equipment
 Lamps

USED OIL ACTIVITIES (INDICATE TYPE(S) OF ACTIVITY(S))

- Used Oil Generator
 Used Oil Transporter
 Used Oil Transfer Facility
 Used Oil Processor
 Used Oil Re-refiner
 Off-Specification Used Oil Burner
 Used Oil Fuel Marketer Who Directs Shipment of Off-Spec. Oil
 Used Oil Fuel Marketer to Off-Specification Used Oil Burner

Waste Codes for Federally Regulated Hazardous Wastes: Please list the codes for the federally regulated hazardous waste handled at the site. List them in the order they are presented in the regulations (e.g. D001, D003, F007, U112). Use an additional page or list them in the comments if more space is needed. If the waste codes are the same as listed in the most recent RCRA Info source record, you do not need to list them. Instead just indicate the date of the most recent source record.

COMMENTS: USE THIS AREA TO DESCRIBE WHETHER THE INSPECTION WAS ANNOUNCED, WHETHER THE WASTE IS STORED IN TANKS OR CONTAINERS, ETC.

Announced Yes No Additional Facility Representatives:
 Tanks Yes No
 Containers Yes No

Name of Inspector(s)
Amy Heller

Name of Inspector(s)

Date of Inspection/Time
(mm/dd/yyyy) (hh:mm)
06/17/2010

Comments:

SMALL QUANTITY UNIVERSAL WASTE HANDLER REQUIREMENTS - BATTERIES AND LAMPS		
Large Quantity Universal Waste Handler (LQUWH) = 5,000 Kg or more		
Small Quantity Universal Waste Handler (SQUWH) = 5,000 Kg or less		
PROHIBITIONS		
1.	Did the SQUWH dispose of universal waste? [3745-273-11(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
2.	Did the SQUWH dilute or treat universal waste, except when responding to releases as provided in 3745-273-17 or managing specific wastes as provided in 3745-273-13? [3745-273-11(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
WASTE MANAGEMENT & LABELING/MARKING		
UNIVERSAL WASTE BATTERIES		
3.	Are battery(ies) that show evidence of leakage, spillage or damage that could cause leaks contained? [3745-273-13(A)(1)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4.	If batteries are contained, are the containers closed and structurally sound, compatible with the contents of the battery and lack evidence of leakage, spillage or damage that could cause leakage? [3745-273-13(A)(1)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
5.	Does the SQUWH conduct any of the following activities:	
	a. Sort batteries by type?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	b. Mix battery types in one container?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	c. Discharge batteries to remove the electric charge?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	d. Regenerated used batteries?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	e. Disassemble them into individual batteries or cells?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	f. Remove batteries from consumer products?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	g. Remove the electrolyte from the battery?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	If so, are the casings of the batteries breached, not intact, or open (except to remove the electrolyte)? [3745-273-13(A)(2)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6.	If the electrolyte is removed or other waste generated, has it been determined whether it is a hazardous waste? [3745-273-13(A)(3)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	a. If the electrolyte or other waste is characteristic, is it managed in compliance with 3745-50 through 3745-69? [3745-273-13(A)(3)(a)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	b. If the electrolyte or other waste is not hazardous, is it managed in compliance with applicable law? [3745-273-13(A)(3)(b)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7.	Are the battery(ies) of container(s) of batteries labeled with the words "Universal Waste - Batteries" or "Waste Battery(ies)" or "Used Battery(ies)"? [3745-273-14(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
UNIVERSAL WASTE LAMPS		
8.	Does the SQUWH contain lamps in containers or packages that are structurally sound, adequate to prevent breakage, and are compatible with contents of the lamps? Are containers or packages closed and do they lack evidence of leakage, spillage or damage that could cause leakage? [3745-273-13(D)(1)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
9.	Are lamps that show evidence of breakage, leakage or damage that could cause a release of mercury or hazardous constituents into the environment immediately cleaned up? Are they placed into a container that is closed, structurally sound, compatible with the contents of the lamps, and lack evidence of leakage spillage or damage that could cause leakage or releases of mercury or hazardous waste constituents to the environment?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

[3745-273-13(D)(2)]		
10.	Are the lamps or containers or packages of lamps labeled with the words "Universal Waste - Lamp(s)" or "Waste Lamp(s)" or "Used Lamp(s)"? [3745-273-14(E)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
<p>NOTE: Treatment (such as crushing) by a UWH is prohibited under this rule unless the facility is permitted for such activities [3745-273-31(B)]. A generator crushing lamps must manage lamps according to hazardous waste rules (OAC Chapter 3745-52). Lamp crushing is a form of generator treatment (OAC 3745-52-34). Crushed lamps must be transported by a registered hazardous waste transporter to a permitted hazardous waste facility under a hazardous waste manifest.</p>		
ACCUMULATION TIME		
11.	Is the waste accumulated for less than one year? [3745-273-15(A)] If not:	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Was the waste accumulated over one year in order to facilitate proper recovery, treatment or disposal? (Burden of proof is on the handler to demonstrate) [3745-273-15(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<p>NOTE: Accumulation is defined as date generated or date received from another handler.</p>		
12.	Is the length of time the universal waste is stored documented by one of the following: [3745-273-15(C)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
a.	Marking or labeling the container with the earliest date when the universal waste became a waste or was received? [3745-273-15(C)(1)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b.	Marking or labeling individual item(s) of universal waste with the earliest date that it became a waste or was received? [3745-273-15(C)(2)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
c.	Maintaining an inventory system on-site that identifies the date the universal waste became a waste or was received? [3745-273-15(C)(3)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
d.	Maintaining an inventory system on-site that identifies the earliest date that any universal waste in a group of universal waste items or a group of containers became a universal waste or was received? [3745-273-15(C)(4)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
e.	Placing the universal waste in a specific accumulation area and identifying the earliest start date or date received? [3745-273-15(C)(5)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
f.	Any other method, which clearly demonstrates, the length of time the universal waste has been accumulated from the date it became a waste or was received? [3745-273-15(C)(6)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
EMPLOYEE TRAINING		
13.	Are employees who handle or have the responsibility for managing universal waste informed of waste handling/emergency procedures, relative to their responsibilities? [3745-273-16]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
RESPONSE TO RELEASES		
14.	Are releases of universal waste and other residues immediately contained? [3745-273-17(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
15.	Is the material released characterized? [3745-273-17(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
16.	If the material released is a hazardous waste, is it managed as required in OAC Chapters 3745-50 through 3745-69? (If the waste is hazardous, the handler is considered the generator of the waste and is subject to Chapter 3745-52) [3745-273-17 (B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
OFF-SITE SHIPMENTS		
<p>NOTE: If a SQUWH self-transport waste, then they must comply with the Universal Waste transporter requirements.</p>		
17.	Are universal wastes sent to either another handler, destination facility or foreign destination? [3745-273-18(A)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
<p>NOTE: SQUWHs are prohibited to send waste to any other facility.</p>		

18.	If the universal waste meets the definition of hazardous material under 49 CFR 171-180, are DOT requirements met with regard to package, labels, placards and shipping papers? [3745-273-18(C)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
19.	Prior to shipping universal waste off-site, does the receiver agree to receive the shipment? [3745-273-18(D)]	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>
20.	If the universal waste shipped off-site is rejected by another handler or destination facility does the originating handler do one of the following:	
	a. Receive the waste back? [3745-273-18(E)(1)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	b. Agree to where the shipment will be sent? [3745-273-18(E)(2)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
21.	If a handler rejects a partial or full load from another handler, does the receiving handler contact the originating handler and discuss <u>one of the following</u> :	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	a. Sending the waste back to the originating handler? [3745-273-18(F)(1)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	b. Sending the shipment to a destination facility? (If both the originating and receiving handler agree) [3745-273-18(F)(2)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
22.	If the handler received a shipment of hazardous waste that was not universal waste, did the SQUWH immediately notify Ohio EPA? [3745-273-18(G)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
23.	If the handler received a shipment of nonhazardous, non-universal waste, was the waste managed in accordance with applicable law? [3745-273-18(H)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
EXPORTS		
24.	Is waste being sent to a foreign destination? If so:	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	a. Does the small quantity handler comply with primary exporter requirements in OAC 3745-52-53, 3745-52-56, and 3745-52-57? [3745-273-20(A)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	b. Is waste exported only upon consent of the receiving country and in conformance with U.S. EPA's "Acknowledgment of Consent" as defined in 3745-52-50 to -52-57? [3745-273-20(B)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	c. Is a copy of U.S. EPA's "Acknowledgment of Consent" provided to the transporter? [3745-273-20(C)]	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

PROCESS, WASTE, P2 SUMMARY SHEET

Facility Name: Schilling Graphics	Facility Type: non-generator	Date of Inspection: 6/17/2010	EPA ID #: OHD004527446
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<i>Waste Generated</i>		<i>On- or Off-Site Management</i>		<i>P2 Activities</i>		
Process/Activity Generating Waste <small>(e.g. plating bath, machining, baghouse, painting, general maintenance, etc)</small>	Waste Description <small>(e.g. sludge, solvent, ash, used oil, spent lamps, etc.) and EPA Waste Code, if applic.</small>	QTY Generated per Month, Type of Accumulation <small>(container, tank, etc) and location of waste accumulation area</small>	Type of On-Site Treatment <small>(recycle, wwt, etc)</small>	Name, state, and type of activity occurring at the off-site facility.	Current P2 Activities	P2 Opportunities
1	Photo lab	Silver recovery	Varies	Recycled through Carson Metal		
2	Spent Fluorescent bulbs	Universal waste	varies	Chemtron		
3						
4						
5						