



**Environmental
Protection Agency**

John R. Kasich, Governor
Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor
Scott J. Nally, Director

October 14, 2011

Re: Jackson County
Village of Oak Hill WWTP
Ohio EPA Permit No. 0PB00055*GD
NPDES Permit No. OH0026859
Compliance Evaluation Inspection
Correspondence (PWW)

Mayor and Council
Village of Oak Hill
415 N. Front Street
Oak Hill, Ohio 45656

Dear Mayor and Council:

On August 1, 2011, Ohio EPA conducted a Compliance Evaluation Inspection at the Village of Oak Hill WWTP. The purpose of the inspection was to determine compliance with terms and conditions of National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit numbers 0PB00055*GD.

1. The solids in the aeration basin need to be wasted; the clarifiers are heavily stressed by the high MLSS. The wasting of sludge needs to be employed regularly to maintain optimal treatment performance of the plant per the permit:

Part III - GENERAL CONDITIONS

2. FACILITY OPERATION AND QUALITY CONTROL

All wastewater treatment works shall be operated in a manner consistent with the following:

- A. *At all times, the permittee shall maintain in good working order and operate as efficiently as possible all treatment or control facilities or systems installed or used by the permittee necessary to achieve compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit. Proper operation and maintenance also includes adequate laboratory controls and appropriate quality assurance procedures. This provision requires the operation of back-up or auxiliary facilities or similar systems which are installed by a permittee only when the operation is necessary to achieve compliance with conditions of the permit.*

Sludge drying beds are available at the WWTP, but have not been employed to date. The beds are being used as village storage of miscellaneous materials such as pipe. In the event the Village is unable to timely process liquid sludge, the drying beds need to be used.

2. The Plant is classified as a Class II WW plant. Operator Dave Carpenter has a Class I WW license. Mr. Carpenter informed me that he is in the process of registering for the fall examinations to obtain a Class II WW license.
3. The flow meter needs calibrated annually. There was no record of the last calibration date available for inspection.

As recently corresponded in a Notice of Violation, a review of self-monitoring data from September 2010 through June 2011 indicates the following limit violations of your NPDES permit.

Parameter	Limit Type	Limit	Reported Value	Violation Date
Total Suspended Solids	30D Qty	13.6	13.7651	9/1/2010
Fecal Coliform	7D Conc	2000	3400	9/8/2010
Total Suspended Solids	7D Conc	18	42.5	9/22/2010
Total Suspended Solids	7D Qty	20.4	55.0604	9/22/2010
Fecal Coliform	7D Conc	2000	70000	9/22/2010
Total Suspended Solids	30D Conc	20	22.375	2/1/2011
Total Suspended Solids	7D Conc	30	87	2/1/2011
Total Suspended Solids	30D Qty	22.7	49.7330	2/1/2011
Total Suspended Solids	7D Qty	34.1	197.134	2/1/2011
CBOD 5 day	7D Qty	26.1	47.0263	2/1/2011
Total Suspended Solids	30D Qty	22.7	31.7216	3/1/2011
Total Suspended Solids	7D Conc	30	46	3/8/2011
Total Suspended Solids	7D Qty	34.1	121.375	3/8/2011
Total Suspended Solids	30D Qty	22.7	33.5071	4/1/2011
Total Suspended Solids	7D Conc	30	50	4/8/2011
Total Suspended Solids	7D Qty	34.1	110.143	4/8/2011

The recently reported data currently places the facility on our Significant Non-Compliance list. Please be advised that failure to comply with the effluent limitations or to satisfy the monitoring or reporting requirements of your NPDES permit may be cause for enforcement action pursuant to the Ohio Revised Code Chapter 6111.

We have reviewed your non-compliance notifications addressing the above violations and the actions being taken to prevent further occurrences. Implementing inflow and infiltration corrections in the collection system should have a positive effect on minimizing flow during rain events and high groundwater tables. No violations have been reported for May and June 2011.

Please provide a written correspondence within 30 days of receipt of this letter to acknowledge the numbered (1-3) deficiencies in this letter. Please include a narrative of what measures are being taken to regain compliance.

If you have any questions, please feel free to contact me at (740) 380-5272.

Sincerely,



Aaron Pennington
District Representative
Division of Surface Water

AMP/dh

Enclosure

c: Dave Carpenter

NPDES Compliance Inspection Report

A. NATIONAL DATA SYSTEM CODING

Permit No.	NPDES No.	Date	Inspection Type	Inspector	Facility Type
OPB00055*GD	OH0026859	August 1, 2011	C	S	I

B. FACILITY DATA

Name & Location of Facility Inspected	Entry Time	Permit Effective Date
Oak Hill WWTP Township Road 726 Oak Hill, Ohio	9:00 a.m.	October 1, 2006
	Exit Time	Permit Expiration Date
	11:05 p.m.	September 30, 2011

Name(s) & Title(s) of On-Site Representative(s)	Phone Number(s)
Dave Carpenter, Operator	
Name, Address, & Title of Responsible Official	Phone Number
Mayor and Council	

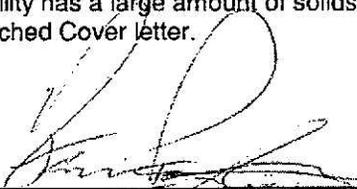
C. AREAS EVALUATED DURING INSPECTION

<u>S</u> Permit	<u>M</u> Flow Measurement	<u>N/A</u> Pretreatment
<u>S</u> Records/Reports	<u>S</u> Laboratory	<u>S</u> Compliance Schedules
<u>M</u> Operations & Maintenance	<u>S</u> Effluent/Receiving Waters	<u>S</u> Self-Monitoring Program
<u>M</u> Facility Site Review	<u>M</u> Sludge Storage/Disposal	<u> </u> Other
<u>M</u> Collection System		

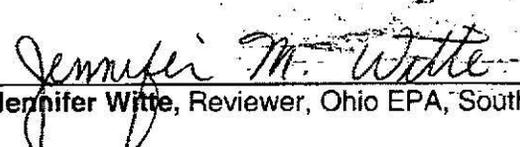
(S = Satisfactory; M = Marginal; U = Unsatisfactory; N = Not Evaluated; N/A = Not Applicable)

D. SUMMARY OF FINDINGS/COMMENTS (attach additional sheets if necessary)

Facility has a large amount of solids inventory. Wasting of sludge needs to occur as soon as possible. See attached Cover letter.


 Aaron Pennington, Inspector, Ohio EPA, Southeast District Office

10-17-11
 Date


 Jennifer Witte, Reviewer, Ohio EPA, Southeast District Office

10/17/11
 Date

E. PERMIT VERIFICATION

Inspection Observations Verify the Permit	YES	NO	N/A	N/E
a. Correct name & mailing address of permittee	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Correct name & location of receiving waters	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Product(s) & production rates conform with permit application (industries)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Flows & loadings conform with NPDES permit	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Treatment processes are as described in permit application/briefing memo	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. New treatment process(es) added since last inspection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Notification given to state of new, different, or increased discharges	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. All discharges are permitted	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. Number & location of discharge points are as described in permit	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments:

Installed new control panel at Plant LS.

F. COMPLIANCE SCHEDULES/VIOLATIONS

	YES	NO	N/A	N/E
a. Any significant violations since the last inspection	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Permittee is taking actions to resolve violations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Permittee has compliance schedule	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Compliance schedule contained in: <u>Permit</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Permittee is meeting compliance schedule	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments:

Needs to waste solids from aeration basins.

G. OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

Treatment Facility Properly Operated & Maintained	YES	NO	N/A	N/E
a. Standby power available: Generator: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dual Feed: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Adequate alarm system available for power or equipment failures	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. All treatment units in service other than backup units	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Sufficient operating staff provided: # of shifts: <u>1</u> Days/Week: <u>5-7</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Operator holds unexpired license of class required by permit. Class: <u>II</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Copy of certificate of Operator of Record displayed on-site	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Minimum operator staffing requirements fulfilled (OAC 3745-7)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. Routine & preventive maintenance schedule/performed on time	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. Any major equipment breakdown since last inspection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. Operation & maintenance manual provided & maintained	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
k. Any plant bypasses since last inspection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
l. Regulatory agency notified of bypasses: On MORS: <input type="checkbox"/> 800 No.: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
m. Any hydraulic and/or organic overloads experienced since last inspection	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments:

Operator is registering to take Fall Exam.

Record Keeping	YES	NO	N/A	N/E
a. Log book provided	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Log book kept on-site	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Log book contains the following:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
1. Identification of treatment works	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Date/Time of arrival/departure of ORC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Daily record of operation and maintenance activities	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Laboratory results (unless documented on bench sheets)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Identification of person making log entries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Is the ORC submitting written notification to Ohio EPA and permittee when a collection system overflow, treatment plant bypass or effluent limit violation has occurred.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Collection System	YES	NO	N/A	N/E
a. Percent combined system. Percent: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Any collection system overflows since last inspection: CSO: <input type="checkbox"/> SSO: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Regulatory agency notified of overflow (SSOs)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. CSO O&M plan provided and implemented	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. CSOs monitored and reported in accordance with permit	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Portable pumps used to relieve system	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Lift station alarm systems provided and maintained	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. Are lift stations equipped with permanent standby power or equivalent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. Is there an inflow/infiltration problem (separate sewer system), or were there any major repairs to collection system since last inspection	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. Any complaints received since last inspection of basement flooding	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
k. Are any portions of the sewer system at or near capacity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments:

Village lined a significant portion of the collection system in recent years.

H. SLUDGE MANAGEMENT

	YES	NO	N/A	N/E
a. Sludge adequately disposed. Method: <u>Land App</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. If sludge is incinerated, where is ash disposed of? _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Is sludge disposal contracted? Name: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Has amount of sludge generated changed significantly since last inspection	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Adequate sludge storage provided at facility	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Land application sites monitored and inspected per state rules	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Records kept in accordance with state rules	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. Any complaints received in last year regarding sludge	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. Is sludge adequately processed (digestion, dewatering, pathogen control) in accordance with Ohio EPA rules	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments:

The village is looking to land apply in the coming days. The solids in the aeration basin need wasted; the clarifiers are heavily stressed by the high MLSS. Sludge drying beds have not been employed to date. The beds are being used as village storage of miscellaneous materials such as pipe. The wasting of sludge needs to be employed regularly to maintain optimal treatment performance of the plant.

I. SELF-MONITORING PROGRAM

Part 1 – Flow Measurement	YES	NO	N/A	N/E
a. Primary flow measuring device properly operated & maintained. Type of device: <input type="checkbox"/> Ultrasonic & parshall flume <input type="checkbox"/> Calculated from influent <input type="checkbox"/> Weir <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ultrasonic & weir specify: _____	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Calibration frequency adequate. Date of last calibration: <u>No record</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Secondary instruments (totalizers, recorders, etc.) properly operated and maintained	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Flow measurement equipment adequate to handle expected ranges of flows	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Actual flow discharged is measured	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Flow measuring equipment inspection frequency: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Daily <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly <input type="checkbox"/> Other				

Comments:

Flow meter needs calibrated on annual basis.

Part 2 - Sampling	YES	NO	N/A	N/E
a. Sampling location(s) are as specified by permit	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Parameters and sampling frequency agree with permit	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Permittee uses required sampling method	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Sample collection procedures are adequate	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. Samples refrigerated during compositing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ii. Proper preservation techniques used	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Conform with 40 CFR 136.3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Monitoring records (e.g., flow, pH, D.O., etc.) maintained for a minimum of three years including all original strip chart recordings (e.g., continuous monitoring instrumentation, calibration, & maintenance records)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Adequate records maintained of sampling date, time, exact location, etc.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments:

Part 3 – Laboratory, General	YES	NO	N/A	N/E
a. Written Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) for all analysis performed on-site	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. EPA approved analytical testing procedures used (40 CFR 136.3)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. If alternate analytical procedures are used, proper approval has been obtained	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Analysis being performed more frequently than required by permit	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. If (c) is yes, are results reported in permittee's self-monitoring report	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Commercial laboratory used: 1. Parameters analyzed by commercial lab: <u>all but DO, temp, pH, and TRC</u> 2. Lab name: <u>Pace Analytical Services</u>				

Comments:

Part 3 – Laboratory, Quality Control/Quality Assurance	YES	NO	N/A	N/E
a. Quality assurance manual provided and maintained	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Satisfactory calibration and maintenance of instruments and equipment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Adequate records maintained	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Results of latest U.S. EPA quality assurance performance sampling program: Date: N/A <input type="checkbox"/> Satisfactory <input type="checkbox"/> Marginal <input type="checkbox"/> Unsatisfactory				

Comments:

J. EFFLUENT/RECEIVING WATER OBSERVATIONS

Outfall #	Oil Sheen	Grease	Turbidity	Visible Foam	Visible Float Solids	Color	Other
001	none	none	slight	none	none	slight	

Comments:

K. MULTIMEDIA OBSERVATIONS

Collection System	YES	NO	N/A	N/E
a. Are there indications of sloppy housekeeping or poor maintenance in work and storage areas or laboratories	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Do you notice staining or discoloration of soils, pavement, or floors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Do you notice distressed (unhealthy, discolored, dead) vegetation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Do you see unidentified dark smoke or dustclouds coming from sources	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Do you notice any unusual odors or strong chemical smells	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Do you see any open or unmarked drums, unsecured liquids, or damaged containment facilities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If any of the above are observed, ask the following questions:

1. What is the cause of the conditions?
2. Is the observed condition or source a waste product?
3. Where is the suspected contaminant normally disposed?
4. Is this disposal permitted?
5. How long has the condition existed and when did it begin?

Comments:

General Lab Criteria

Facility: Oak Hill WWTP

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?	Rating
Balance		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	NR
• Standard Weights	• Either NIST Class s or ASTM/ANSI Class 1 weights ^{1,2}	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Calibration Frequency/ Documentation	• Calibration verification required at least once each day the balance is used ³	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Cleanliness, air movement, vibration	• Cleanliness of balance is a must and air movement and vibration needs to be kept to a minimum ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Other	• Service and recalibrate annually (manufacturer representative or comparable) ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Must be able to measure to 0.1 grams ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Instrument manual available	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments: Contract Lab			

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?	Rating
Drying Oven (Suspended Solids)		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	NR
• Temperature Recordkeeping	• Temperature recorded with each use ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Log book maintained ⁶	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Calibration Frequency/ Documentation	• Thermometer calibrated annually with NIST traceable thermometer ^{1,2} . Correction factor posted on thermometer/equipment ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Other	• Thermometer temperature in 0.1°C increments ⁵	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Acceptable temperature range is 103° – 105°F ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Instrument manual available	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments: Contract Lab			

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?	Rating
pH Meter		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	A
• Calibration Frequency/ Documentation	• Calibration verification required for testing over long period of time (e.g. 12 hrs.), or after a large number of samples (every 10 samples) ³	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Log book maintained ⁹	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Minimum of 2 point calibration	• Calibration per manufacturer specification and calibration buffers must bracket anticipated result ⁷	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Slope Documentation/ Acceptability	• Slope acceptable range indicated on benchsheet ²	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Buffer Expiration Date	• Buffers must not be expired	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Other	• Instrument manual available	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Teflon covered magnetic stirrer or equivalent for mixing ⁸	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments:			

General Lab Criteria

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?	Rating
Dissolved Oxygen Meter			A
• Calibration Method	• Air or known DO calibration method ¹⁰	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Calibration per manufacturer specification ¹⁰	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Calibration Frequency/ Documentation	• Logbook maintained ⁹	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Calibration verification required at least once each day the meter is used. ³	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Other	• Small to no bubble present under membrane (must be smaller than the lead in number 2 pencil) ¹¹	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Instrument manual available	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments:			

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?	Rating
Incubator (CBOD/E-Coli)			NR
• Temperature Recordkeeping	• Temperature checked/recorded twice daily for each shelf in use ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Temperature checked/recorded daily ² (CBOD)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Acceptable temperature range (CBOD) is 20°C ±1.0° ¹²	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Acceptable temperature range (E-Coli) is 35°C ±0.5° ²²	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Logbook maintained ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Temperature Calibration/ Documentation	• Thermometer calibrated annually with NIST traceable thermometer ^{1,2}	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Temperature correction information posted on incubator ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• E-Coli can use multiple tubes (five 20 ml or ten 10 mg), or mfg's multi-well tray	• E-coli Ultraviolet lamp (365 nm wave length, 6 W bulb) ²³	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Other	• Instrument manual available	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Temperature Log (thermometer reads to 0.1 Celsius) ⁵	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments: Contract Lab			

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?	Rating
Refrigerator			A
• Temperature Recordkeeping	• Temperature Log (thermometer reads to 0.1 Celsius) ⁵	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
• Temperature Calibration/ Documentation	• Thermometer calibrated annually with NIST traceable thermometer ^{1,2}	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Other	• Thermometer held in water bath ¹	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Refrigerator temperature ≤6° Celsius ¹³	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Do not store volatile solvents, food, or beverages ¹⁴	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments:			

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?	Rating
Chlorine Meter			A
• Calibration Frequency/ Documentation	• pH/millivolt meter read to 0.1 mV ¹⁵	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		• Calibration verification required for testing over long period of time (e.g. 12 hrs.), or after a large number of samples (every 10 samples) ³	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

General Lab Criteria

• Calibration Method	• Calibration using three iodate solutions 0.2, 1.0, 5.0 milliliters or calibration per manufacturer specification ¹⁶	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
	• Standards used for calibration not expired	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
• Slope Documentation/ Acceptability	• Calibration curve (acceptable slope)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
• Other	• Electrode free of deposits and foreign material	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
	• Log book being maintained ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
	• Instrument manual available	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
Comments:			

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?		Rating
Ammonia Meter				
• Calibration Frequency/ Documentation	• Calibration verification required for testing over long period of time (e.g. 12 hrs.), or after a large number of samples (every 10 samples) ³	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	NR
		• Log book being maintained ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	
• Slope Acceptability	• Verify calibration slope is acceptable (per mfg. spec.)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Calibration Method	• Standards used for calibration (3 ammonia solutions of 10 mg/l, 1 mg/l, and 0.1 mg/l) or per mfg. spec. ¹⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Standards used for calibration not expired	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Other	• Electrode free of deposits and foreign material	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Teflon covered magnetic stirrer or equivalent for mixing ¹⁸	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Instrument manual available	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments: Contract Lab				

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?		Rating
Sample Collection/Handling				
• Sample Labeling	• Samples container labeled (description, date, time, preservative added, initialed) ¹⁹	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	A
• Chain of Custody	• Chain of custody (description, date, time, signature) ¹⁹	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	
• Other	• Composite samples refrigerated during sample collection ¹⁴	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Equipment blanks utilized ¹⁴	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• SOP for cleaning of sampling equipment	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	
	• Log book being maintained ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments:				

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?		Rating
Desiccator				
• General Criteria	• Properly working seals	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	NR
		• Desiccant fresh (blue color)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	
• Documentation	• Log book being maintained ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments: Contract Lab				

General Lab Criteria

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?	Rating
Bench Sheets			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General Criteria 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Date(s)² 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	A
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Analyst initials² 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Blue or black ink pen² 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calibration information² 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Equations, calculations, units for all measurements, notations, and results present² 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Corrections, single line through, initialed and dated² 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments:			

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?	Rating
Hot Water Bath (Fecal Coliform/E. Coli)			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Temperature Recordkeeping 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Temperature Log (thermometer reads 0.2° C)²¹ 	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	NR
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incubator temperature 44.5° C ±0.2°^{21/24} 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Temperature Calibration/ Documentation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thermometer calibrated annually with NIST traceable thermometer^{1,2} 	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Log book being maintained⁹ 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Water Level 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thermometer total immersion or partial (line on thermometer to ID immersion depth)^{1,5} 	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments: Contract Lab			

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?	Rating
Autoclaves/Steam Sterilizers			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All apparatus utilized is adequately sterilized before use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sterilizing temperature 121° C²⁵ 	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	NR
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 10 to 30 minutes time based on material being sterilized²⁶ 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Documentation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Verify the autoclave temperature weekly by using a maximum registering thermometer (MRT) to confirm that 121°C has been reached as measured in the exhaust¹ 	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Date, contents, sterilization time and temperature, total time in autoclave, and analyst's initials should be recorded each time the autoclave is used¹ 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Temperature Calibration/ Documentation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thermometer calibrated annually with NIST traceable thermometer^{1,2} 	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Log book being maintained⁹ 	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Performance Checks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Test monthly for efficacy using a biological such as commercially available <i>Geobacillus stearothermophilus</i> in spore strips, suspensions, or capsules¹ 	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments:			

General Lab Criteria

Criteria	Standard Methods Requirement	Acceptable?	Rating
Final Effluent Temperature Monitoring			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General Criteria 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thermometer calibrated annually with NIST traceable thermometer^{1,2} 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	A
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thermometer reads in increments of at least 0.1°C⁵ 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Log book being maintained² 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Comments:			

Number of Criteria Rated:	Acceptable	7
	Marginal	
	Unacceptable	
	Total Number of Areas Rated	7

Acceptable Ratings – No action required (recommend SOP's written or updated, perform DMRQA's for all onsite analysis, recommend voluntary lab analyst certification, written response not required).	
Marginal Ratings – Improvements required, written response required (recommend SOP's be written or updated, recommend they perform DMRQA's for all onsite analysis, recommend voluntary lab analyst certification, require deficiencies to be addressed in written response).	
Unsatisfactory Rating – Improvements required, written response required, NOV issued (recommend SOP's be written or updated, recommend they perform DMRQA's for all onsite analysis, recommend voluntary lab analyst certification, require deficiencies to be addressed in written response to NOV).	
Consider recommending PAI Audit from DES when:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> >60% of ratings are Marginal >45% of ratings are a combination of Marginal or Unacceptable >30% of ratings are Unacceptable

General Lab Criteria

Notation of Referenced Method

1 Method 9020-B, Item 4	14 Method 1060A, Item 1
2 Method 1020-A, Item 1	15 Method 4500-CI I, Item 2
3 Method 1020-B, Item 10	16 Method 4500-CI I, Item 4
4 Method 2540-B, Item 2	17 Method 4500-NH3 D, Item 4
5 Method 2550-B, Item 1	18 Method 4500-NH3 D, Item 2
6 Method 1020-B, Item 1	19 Method 1060-B, Item 2
7 Method 4500-H B, Item 4	20 Method 1060-B, Item 1
8 Method 4500-H B, Item 2	21 Method 9222D, Item 1
9 Method 1020-B, Item 2	22 Method 9223 B, Item 2
10 Method 4500-O B, Item 3	23 Method 9223 B, Item 3
11 Method 4500-O G, Item 3	24 Method 1603, Item 2
12 Method 5210-B, Item 5	25 Method 9030-B, Item 3
13 CFR 136.3, Table II	26 Method 9020 B, Table IV

Equipment Logbook Content – All maintenance performed on a piece of equipment should be documented in the logbook. This should include parts replacement and routine maintenance activities. Entries should include date, maintenance performed and initials of person making entry.

Preservation and Holding Times						
Parameter	Container	Min. Sample Size (mL)	Sample Type	Preservation	Maximum Storage Time	
					Recommended	Regulatory
BOD / CBOD	P, G	1000	G, C	Refrigerate $\leq 6^{\circ}\text{C}$	6h	48h
TSS	P, G	200	G, C	Refrigerate $\leq 6^{\circ}\text{C}$	7 d	7 d
pH	P, G	50	G	Analyze immediately	0.25h	0.25 h
NH3-N	P, G	500	G, C	Analyze as soon as possible or add H_2SO_4 to pH <2, Refrigerate $\leq 6^{\circ}\text{C}$	7 d	28 d
TRC	P, G	500	G	Analyze immediately	0.25h	0.25 h
DO (electrode)	G, BOD Bottle	300	G	Analyze immediately	0.25h	0.25 h
Temperature	P, G	--	G	Analyze immediately	0.25h	0.25 h
Metals, general	P, G	1000	G, C	For dissolved filter immediately and add HNO_3 to pH <2	6 months	6 months
Purgeables by purge and trap	G (PTFE lined lid)	40 (X2)	G	HCl to pH <2, Refrigerate $\leq 6^{\circ}\text{C}$	7 d	14 d
Base/Neutrals and acids	G (solvent rinsed or baked)	1000	G, C	Refrigerate $\leq 6^{\circ}\text{C}$	7 d	7 days until extraction 40 days after extraction
Pesticides	G (PTFE lined lid)	1000	C	Refrigerate $\leq 6^{\circ}\text{C}$	7 d	7 days until extraction 40 days after extraction
Fecal Coliform / E-Coli	G, P (Sterilized)	100	G	Refrigerate $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ If chlorine present, add sodium thiosulfate tablet	6 hrs transport. Start analysis within 2 hrs of receipt in lab.	
Oil and Grease	G	1000	G	HCl or H_2SO_4 to pH <2, Refrigerate $\leq 6^{\circ}\text{C}$	28 d	28 d

General Lab Criteria

Approved Standard Methods	
CBOD / BOD 5 Day	Std Methods 5210-B
Ammonia, Selective Electrode Method	Std Methods 4500-NH3 D
Total Residual Chlorine, DPD Colorimetric Method	Std Methods 4500-Cl G
Total Suspended Solids, Dried at 103-105°C	Std Methods 2540-D
Dissolved Oxygen, Membrane Electrode Method	Std Methods 4500-O G
pH, Electrometric Method	Std Methods 4500-H+ B
Fecal Coliform, Membrane Filter Procedure	Std Methods 9222D
Escherichia Coli, Enzyme Substrate Test	Std Method 9223B
Escherichia Coli Membrane Filtration Procedure	EPA Method 1603
Oil and Grease	USEPA 1664A or Std Methods 5520B
Metals, general	USEPA 200, Std Methods 3111B or C, or 3120B
Volatiles (Purgeables by purge and trap)	USEPA 6210, Std Methods 624
Semi-Volatiles (Base/Neutrals and acids)	USEPA 6410, Std Methods 625
Pesticides	USEPA 6410 and 6630, Std Methods 608